

**IWAKI PUMPS**

# **IWAKI Metering Pump**

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## **LK Series**

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### **Instruction Manual**

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⚠ Read this manual before use of product

Thank you for selecting the Iwaki Mechanical-driven Diaphragm Type Metering Pump LK Series. This instruction manual has been prepared to ensure correct and safe handling of the pump. Please read this manual carefully and thoroughly prior to operating the pump. Pay special attention to the "Safety Instruction," "Warning," and "Caution" messages included in this manual.

This instruction manual should be kept by each end user and within reach of the actual operator, for quick reference when needed.

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Please contact the Iwaki sales office or Iwaki dealer for any inquiries or questions regarding this product.



# IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

Important notes and statements for safe operation, preventing physical injury, and property damage, are included on the body of the product and in the attached instruction manual.




## Always Observe These Safety Instructions!

### Safety Instruction to Prevent Personal Injuries

In this manual, the following symbols and signs are used to clearly indicate safety instructions.

|   |   |
|---|---|
|  <b>Warning</b>  | <b>Nonobservance or misapplication of the contents of the "Warning" section could lead to a serious accident, including death or injury.</b>                        |
|  <b>Caution</b> | <b>Nonobservance or misapplication of the contents of the "Caution" section could lead to serious physical injury to the user or serious damage to the product.</b> |

### Types of Symbols

-  Indicates that "Warning" or "Caution" must be exercised. Inside this triangle, a concrete and practical image provided as a warning or caution message is depicted.
-  Indicates a prohibited action or procedure. Inside or near this circle, a concrete and practical image of the activity to be avoided is depicted.
-  Indicates an important action or procedure which must be performed or carried out without fail. Failure to follow the instructions herein can lead to malfunction or damage to the pump.

# Safety Instruction

## Warning

- **Turn off power supply**

Turn off power supply prior before maintenance or other works are done. Pay special attention so that no other person turns on by mistake the power supply while the works are done.



Power off

- **Wear protectors**

When disassembling, assembling, and conducting maintenance or when handling a dangerous type of liquid or a liquid of unknown property, be sure to wear safety gloves, helmet and protective shoes etc.



Wear protective gear

- **To prevent death or injury from falling pump**

Make sure the rope or chain used for lifting the pump is not accidentally cut or disconnected during installation. Make sure the rope or the chain used to lift the pump has sufficient strength in relation to the pump load. Also, be sure not to stand underneath a lifted or suspended pump.



Prohibited

- **Qualified operator only**

Pump must be handled or operated by the person who has enough knowledge and acquainted with handling the pump.



Caution

- **No remodeling**

Remodeling the pump results in personal injury or damage of pump. Never remodel the pump.



Do not disassemble

- **For specified application only**

Do not use the pump for any other application and specification than specified ones. The use of pump for other application or specification may cause accident or failure.



Prohibited

- **Do not step on pump**

If you step on the pump as a stand, you may be injured by falling down or so.



Prohibited

- **Attention to reciprocating parts**

Do not insert finger or so into hole at the bottom of pump bracket. Diaphragm or so make reciprocating movement in the bracket and you will be injured if you touch them.



Caution

- **Do not close valve**

If pump is operated with discharge side valve closed, pump or pipe may be burst. Do not operate pump with discharge valve closed.



Prohibited

- **Pump starting**

Pump has no on/off switch. Pump starts to run when power cord is connected to power supply.



Caution

# Safety Instruction

## **Caution**

- **Ventilate**

If toxic or odorous liquids are handled, you may be poisoned by them. Ventilate the site.



- **No fire**

Check the leakage of lubrication oil and repair the pump if leakage is found. Observe the local law for the stocking of lubrication oil.



- **Attention to hot pump or pipe**

When high temperature liquid is transferred or when pump is operated continuously, pump body, pipe or motor are hot. Do not touch them by bare hand.



- **Broken pump**

Broken pump may cause electrical leakage and electrical shock. Do not use broken pump.



- **Take ground**

Connect ground wire. Otherwise you may be electrically shocked.



- **Specified power source only**

If the other power than specified one is supplied to pump/motor, it may cause pump failure, fire or electrical shock. Never supply pump with other power source than specified one.



- **Use earth leakage breaker**

Install earth leakage breaker. Otherwise you may be electrically shocked.



- **Prohibited place to be installed**

Do not install or store pump at following places.

- Inflammable place, explosive atmosphere, powdery place
- place where corrosive gas (chlorine gas etc.) is generated
- place ambient temperature exceeds 40 deg. C or below zero.
- place dusty, humid or exposed to rain (except weather-proof type)



- **Do not cover pump with cloth or like**

If pump is covered by cloth or so, heat can not released resulting in fire or failure. Keep enough aeration.



- **Do not freeze pump**

When ambient temperature becomes below freezing point, pump body may be broken by freezing if liquid stays inside pump. Discharge liquid in pump and piping.



# Safety Instruction

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## **Caution**

- **Do not close suction and discharge valves during operation**

If pump is operated with discharge valve closed, pressure increases abnormally which may cause breakdown of pump/motor.



- **Countermeasures for liquid flow out**

Take appropriate countermeasures for the liquid flowing out because of the broken pump or pipe.



Caution

- **Foreign matters in pump**

If foreign matters get into the pump, switch off power and remove them. If pump continues to run with foreign matters getting in, pump may be broken or failed.



Caution

- **Disposal of used pump**

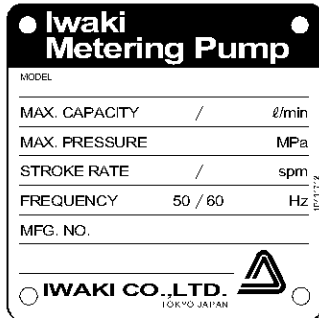
Observe your local law for disposal of used pump.



# ***OUTLINE OF PRODUCT***

|  |    |
|--|----|
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# 1. Before Using Pump



After unpacking, check the following points to confirm that the delivered product is exactly what you ordered.

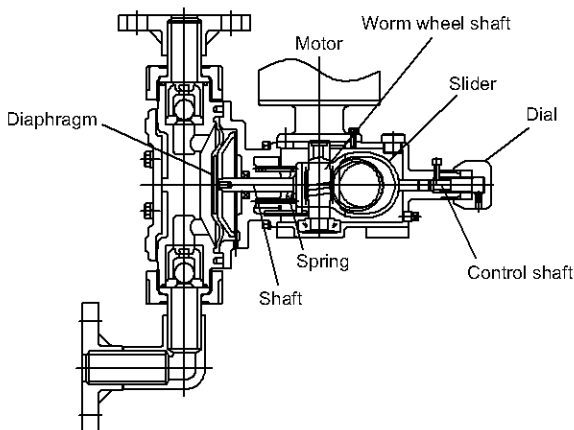
- (1) Do the model, capacity, pressure, stroke rate and frequency indicated on the nameplate conform to your order?
- (2) Has the pump unit or any part of it been damaged or bolts and nuts been loosened during delivery?
- (3) Are any accessories not missing?
- (4) Union socket and flange unit of pump models shown in table on left  are removed from pump and packaged together with pump.

## Accessories

|                      | Model                                  | VHH         | VCH | VSH | VHU | VH, VG | VG | VS, TC | S6 |
|----------------------|--|-------------|-----|-----|-----|--------|----|--------|----|
|                      |  | Accessories |     |     |     |        |    |        |    |
| Standard accessories | Pump mounting bolt (M8 × 25) 4pcs      | ○           | ○   | ○   | ○   | ○      | ○  | ○      | ○  |
|                      | Back press. valve w/check valve (1pc)  | ○*          | —   | —   | —   | —      | —  | —      | —  |
|                      | PVC hose (1pc)                         | ○           | —   | —   | —   | —      | —  | —      | —  |
|                      | Strainer (1pc)                         | ○           | —   | —   | —   | —      | —  | —      | —  |
| Option               | Pump base set (Base, anchor bolt, nut) | (on order)  |     |     |     |        |    |        |    |

- Note 1. Mark ○ ... attached Mark — ... not attached  
 2. Q'ty is per pump head  
 3. ※ marked parts not attached to LK-47.

# 2. Operating Principle



The rotation of the motor is reduced by means of the worm and wheel. The rotary motion is changed to a reciprocating motion by the spring-back mechanism (including the worm wheel shaft, slider, spring, etc.). The reciprocating motion is transmitted to the diaphragm and the functioning of the valves in the pump head produce pump operation. For adjusting the discharge capacity, the adjusting dial fixed on the control shaft is rotated to change the stroke length.

### 3. Identification Codes

Example:

| <b>2 LK 31 VC H – 02 F E S</b><br>(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8) (9) |  |
|---|--|
| (1) Number of pump head   | No symbol: Simplex (Single head)<br>2: Duplex (Dual heads)   |
| (2) Series  | LK: Mechanical diaphragm type  |
| (3) Model number  | First figure: Diaphragm effective diameter (See “Specification” on page 8)<br>Second figure: Reduction gear ratio<br>1: 1/30, 2: 1/15...for diaphragm dia. symbols 1, 2 and 3.<br>5: 1/30, 7: 1/15...for diaphragm dia. symbols 4 and 5. |
| (4) Material symbol   | Refer to the wet-end material table on page 8.<br>(ex. VC, VH, VS, TC, S6)   |
| (5) Connection  | No symbol: Flange (JIS)<br>U: Union<br>H: Hose   |
| (6) Motor output  | 02: 0.2kW  |
| (7) Motor   | No symbol: General purpose motor<br>F: Inverter control  |
| (8) Stroke adjustment   | No symbol: Manual adjustment<br>E: with electric servo unit  |
| (9) Special symbol  | S: Special specification other than standard   |

## ■ Wet-end Material

| Material symbol |              | VC            | VH   | VS        | S6     | TC     |      |
|-----------------|--------------|---------------|------|-----------|--------|--------|------|
| Parts           | Pump head    | PVC           | PVC  | PVC       | SUS316 | PVDF   |      |
|                 | Valve        | CE            | HC   | HC/SUS304 | HC     | HC     |      |
|                 | Valve seat   | Type 11 to 32 | FKM  | EPDM      | SUS304 | SUS316 | FKM  |
|                 |              | Type 45 to 57 | PVC  | PVC       | SUS304 | SUS316 | PVDF |
|                 | Valve guide  | PVC           |      |           | SUS316 | PVDF   |      |
|                 | Valve gasket | PTFE          |      |           |        |        |      |
|                 | O ring       | FKM           | EPDM | EPDM      | —      | FKM    |      |
| Diaphragm       | PTFE+EPDM    |               |      |           |        |        |      |

CE: Alumina ceramic HC: Hastelloy C267

(Note) For the actual names of the parts, refer to a paragraph “Names of Parts” on pages 10 to 20.

## 4. Specifications

| Model | Max. disch. capacity L/min |       | Max. disch. pressure MPa |       | Viscosity mPa·S    |       | Stroke speed spm     |       | Diaphragm Effective dia mm | Stroke length mm | Connection  |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
|-------|----------------------------|-------|--------------------------|-------|--------------------|-------|----------------------|-------|----------------------------|------------------|---|------------|----------------------------|--------------------|--------------------------|------------|----------------------------|----------------------|
|       | 50Hz                       | 60Hz  | PVC *                    | SUS * | PVC *              | SUS * | Flange (Nominal dia) |       |                            |                  | Union   | Hose       |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
|       |                            |       |                          |       |                    |       | PVC *                | SUS * |                            |                  | PVC *   | PVC        |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
| LK-11 | 0.020                      | 0.024 | 1.0                      | 1.5   | VC: 300<br>VH: 500 | 500   | 48                   | 58    | 22                         | 1.5              | JIS10K 15A<br>(VH, VC, VS, TC)<br>JIS10K25A<br>(LK-47 VS) | JIS16K 15A | VP16<br>VP25<br>(LK-47 VS) | I.D.4mm<br>O.D.9mm |                          |            |                            |                      |
| 21    | 0.050                      | 0.060 | 1.0                      | 1.5   |                    |       | 48                   | 58    | 30                         | 2                |   |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
| 22    | 0.10                       | 0.12  | 1.0                      | 1.5   |                    |       | 96                   | 116   | 30                         | 2                |   |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
| 31    | 0.25                       | 0.30  | 1.0                      | 1.5   |                    | 1000  | 48                   | 58    | 60                         | 2.5              |   |            |                            |                    | JIS10K 25A<br>(LK-47 VS) | JIS16K 15A | VP16<br>VP25<br>(LK-47 VS) | I.D.12mm<br>O.D.18mm |
| 32    | 0.50                       | 0.60  | 1.0                      | 1.5   |                    |       | 96                   | 116   | 60                         | 2.5              |   |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
| 45    | 0.85                       | 1.0   | 1.0                      | 1.5   |                    |       | 48                   | 58    | 72                         | 6                |   |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
| 47    | 1.7                        | 2.0   | 0.8                      | 0.8   |                    |       | 96                   | 116   | 72                         | 6                |   |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
| 55    | 2.8                        | 3.3   | 0.5                      | 0.5   |                    |       | 48                   | 58    | 100                        | 10               |   |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |
| 57    | 6.0                        | 7.2   | 0.3                      | 0.3   |                    | 96    | 116                  | 100   | 10                         | JIS10K 25A       |   |            |                            |                    |                          |            |                            |                      |

\* PVC refers to the material symbols VC, VH, or VS while SUS refers to the material symbol S6.

Motor: TEFC outdoor, 0.2kW, 4P (Exclusive motor for LK Series)

Metering accuracy: Within  $\pm 2\%$  FS

Linearity: Within  $\pm 3\%$  FS

Liquid temperature: 0 - 50 deg. C for VC, VH, VS, TC  
0 - 80 deg. C for S6

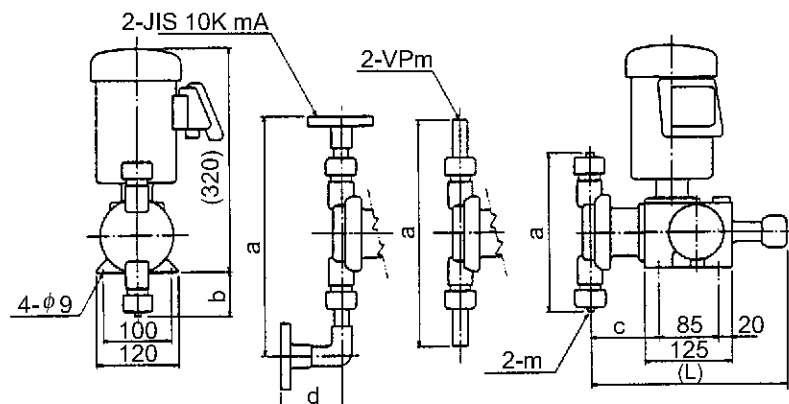
Self-priming ability: Within 1m (at full stroke length)

Ambient temperature: 0 - 40 deg. C

Note1: Max. discharge capacity is based on pumping clear water at 20 deg. C at max. discharge pressure.

2: Only flange connection is available for S6 & TC.

## 5. Outer Dimensions



Note: Drawings show PVC type. Suction flange pipe is straight for SUS type.

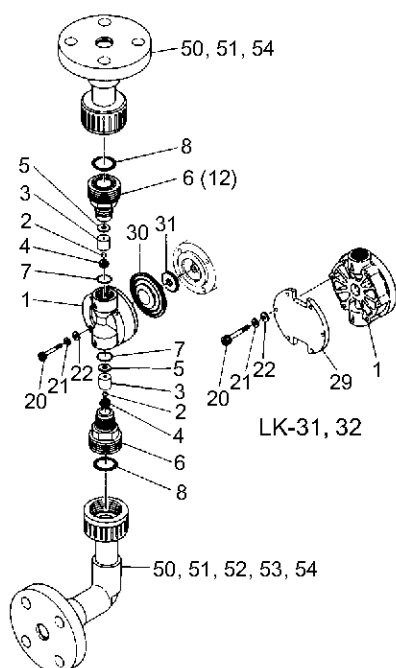
Unit : mm

| Model | Hose type |     |    |    |               | Union type |     |     |     |    | Flange type |     |     |     |    |     |     |     |     |     |    |
|-------|-----------|-----|----|----|---------------|------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-------------|-----|-----|-----|----|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|----|
|       | PVC       |     |    |    |               | PVC        |     |     |     |    | PVC         |     |     |     |    | SUS |     |     |     |     |    |
|       | L         | a   | b  | c  | m             | L          | a   | b   | c   | m  | L           | a   | b   | c   | d  | m   | L   | a   | b   | c   | m  |
| LK-1  | 275       | 146 | 23 | 95 | See<br>bellow | 275        | 244 | 72  | 95  | 16 | 275         | 264 | 86  | 95  | 89 | 15  | 272 | 141 | 20  | 92  | 15 |
| 2     | 275       | 164 | 32 | 95 |               | 275        | 262 | 81  | 95  | 16 | 275         | 282 | 95  | 95  | 89 | 15  | 272 | 151 | 25  | 92  | 15 |
| 3     | 277       | 224 | 62 | 97 |               | 277        | 318 | 109 | 97  | 16 | 277         | 342 | 125 | 97  | 89 | 15  | 277 | 184 | 42  | 97  | 15 |
| 4     | 281       | 243 | 72 | 99 |               | 281        | 337 | 119 | 99  | 16 | 281         | 361 | 135 | 99  | 89 | 15  | 283 | 261 | 80  | 101 | 15 |
| 5     | —         | —   | —  | —  |               | 298        | 314 | 107 | 114 | 25 | 298         | 338 | 125 | 114 | 97 | 25  | 295 | 320 | 110 | 111 | 25 |
| 42VS  | —         | —   | —  | —  |               | 281        | 272 | 86  | 99  | 25 | 281         | 308 | 104 | 99  | 97 | 25  | —   | —   | —   | —   | —  |

※ Hose dia. ... LK-1, LK-2 : 4 × 9 LK-3, LK-4, VS type of LK-1 to 4 : 12 × 18

## 6. Names of Parts

### ■ LK-11, 21, 22, 31, 32 VC, VH, VS



| No.  | Parts name             | Q'ty      | Material        |                |                |
|------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|      |                        |           | VC              | VH             | VS             |
| 1    | Pump head              | 1         | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 2    | Valve (ball check)     | 2         | ALUMINA CERAMIC | HASTELLOY C276 | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3    | Valve guide            | 2         | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 4    | Valve seat             | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | SUS304         |
| 5    | Valve gasket           | 2         | PTFE            | PTFE           | PTFE           |
| 6    | Adapter                | 2 (Note3) | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 7    | O-ring (S14) (Note1)   | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| 8    | O-ring (P20)           | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| (12) | Disch. adapter (Note4) | 1         | —               | —              | PVC            |

| No. | Parts name                | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks      |              |              |
|-----|---------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|     |                           |      |           | LK-11        | LK-21, 22    | LK-31, 32    |
| 20  | Hex. socket head bolt     | —    | STNLS STL | M4 × 35 4PCS |              |              |
| 20  | Hex. head bolt            | —    | STNLS STL |              | M5 × 30 4PCS | M5 × 45 6PCS |
| 21  | Spring washer             | —    | STNLS STL | M4 4PCS      | M5 4PCS      | M5 6PCS      |
| 22  | Plain washer              | —    | STNLS STL | M4 4PCS      | M5 4PCS      | M5 6PCS      |
| 29  | Reinforcing plate (Note5) | 1    | SS400     | —            | —            |              |
| 30  | Diaphragm                 | 1    | PTFE+EPDM |              |              |              |
| 31  | Retainer plate            | 1    | SUS304    |              |              |              |
| 50  | Nut*                      | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |
| 51  | Union*                    | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |
| 52  | Elbow*                    | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |
| 53  | Pipe*                     | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |
| 54  | Flange*                   | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |

Note1: S16 for LK-31, 32.

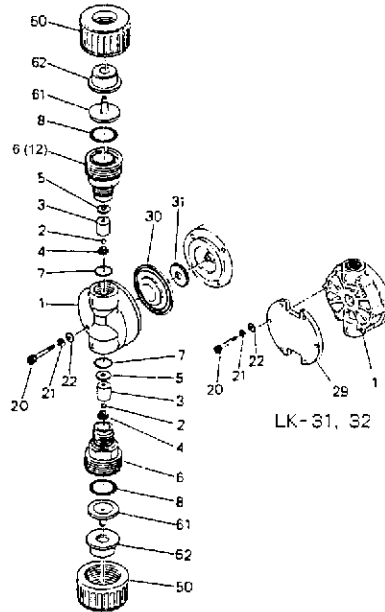
Note2: The parts asterisked (\*) are supplied as the flange unit.

Note3: One piece for VS.

Note4: For VS only.

Note5: For LK-31, 32 only.

■ LK-11, 21, 22, 31, 32 VHH, VCH, VSH



| No.  | Parts name             | Q'ty      | Material        |                |                |
|------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|      |                        |           | VC              | VH             | VS             |
| 1    | Pump head              | 1         | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 2    | Valve (ball check)     | 2         | ALUMINA CERAMIC | HASTELLOY C276 | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3    | Valve guide            | 2         | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 4    | Valve seat             | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | SUS304         |
| 5    | Valve gasket           | 2         | PTFE            | PTFE           | PTFE           |
| 6    | Adapter                | 2 (Note2) | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 7    | O-ring (S14) (Note1)   | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| 8    | O-ring (P20)           | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| (12) | Disch. adapter (Note3) | 1         | ---             | ---            | PVC            |

| No. | Parts name                | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks      |              |              |
|-----|---------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|     |                           |      |           | LK-11        | LK-21, 22    | LK-31, 32    |
| 20  | Hex. socket head bolt     | —    | STNLS STL | M4 × 35 4PCS |              |              |
| 20  | Hex. head bolt            | —    | STNLS STL |              | M5 × 30 4PCS | M5 × 45 6PCS |
| 21  | Spring washer             | —    | STNLS STL | M4 4PCS      | M5 4PCS      | M5 6PCS      |
| 22  | Plain washer              | —    | STNLS STL | M4 4PCS      | M5 4PCS      | M5 6PCS      |
| 29  | Reinforcing plate (Note4) | 1    | SS400     | ---          | ---          |              |
| 30  | Diaphragm                 | 1    | PTFE+EPDM |              |              |              |
| 31  | Retainer plate            | 1    | SUS304    |              |              |              |
| 50  | Nut                       | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |
| 61  | Tube insert               | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |
| 62  | Ferrule                   | 2    | SS400     |              |              |              |

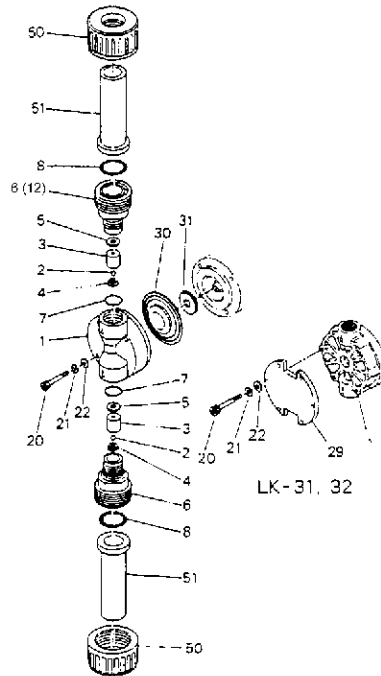
Note1: S16 for LK-31, 32.

Note2: One piece for VS.

Note3: For VS only.

Note4: For LK-31, 32 only.

■ LK-11, 21, 22, 31, 32 VHU, VCU, VSU



| No.  | Parts name             | Q'ty      | Material        |                |                |
|------|------------------------|-----------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|      |                        |           | VCU             | VHU            | VSU            |
| 1    | Pump head              | 1         | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 2    | Valve (ball check)     | 2         | ALUMINA CERAMIC | HASTELLOY C276 | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3    | Valve guide            | 2         | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 4    | Valve seat             | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | SUS304         |
| 5    | Valve gasket           | 2         | PTFE            | PTFE           | PTFE           |
| 6    | Adapter                | 2 (Note2) | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 7    | O-ring (S14) (Note1)   | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| 8    | O-ring                 | 2         | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| (12) | Disch. adapter (Note3) | 1         | ---             | ---            | PVC            |

| No. | Parts name                | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks      |              |              |
|-----|---------------------------|------|-----------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
|     |                           |      |           | LK-11        | LK-21, 22    | LK-31, 32    |
| 20  | Hex. socket head bolt     | —    | STNLS STL | M4 × 35 4PCS |              |              |
| 20  | Hex. head bolt            | —    | STNLS STL |              | M5 × 30 4PCS | M5 × 45 6PCS |
| 21  | Spring washer             | —    | STNLS STL | M4 4PCS      | M5 4PCS      | M5 6PCS      |
| 22  | Plain washer              | —    | STNLS STL | M4 4PCS      | M5 4PCS      | M5 6PCS      |
| 29  | Reinforcing plate (Note4) | 1    | SS400     | ---          | ---          |              |
| 30  | Diaphragm                 | 1    | PTFE+EPDM |              |              |              |
| 31  | Retainer plate            | 1    | SUS304    |              |              |              |
| 50  | Nut                       | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |
| 51  | Union*                    | 2    | PVC       |              |              |              |

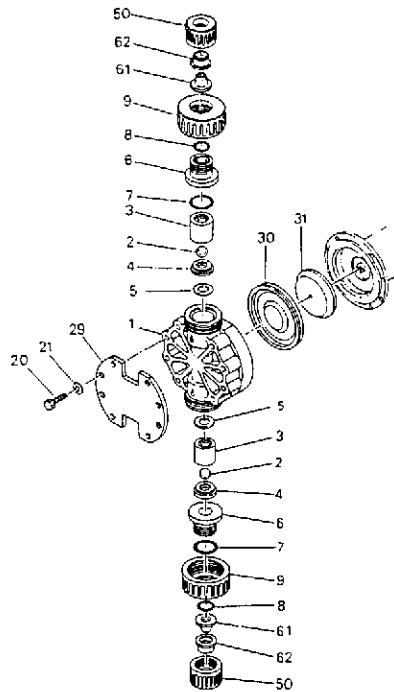
Note1: S16 for LK-31, 32.

Note2: One piece for VS.

Note3: For VS only.

Note4: For LK-31, 32 only.

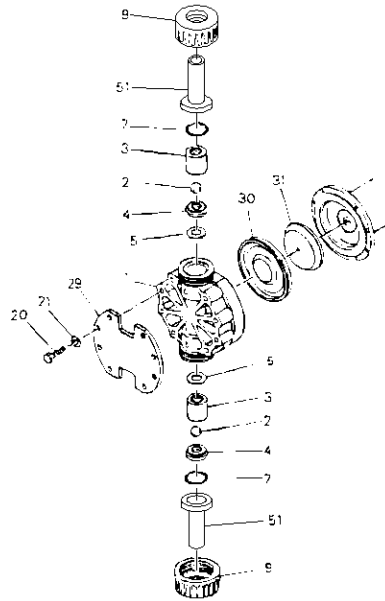
■ LK-45, 47 VHH, VCH, VSH (Only for LK-45 for VSH)



| No. | Parts name         | Q'ty | Material        |                |                |
|-----|--------------------|------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|     |                    |      | VCH             | VHH            | VSH            |
| 1   | Pump head          | 1    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 2   | Valve (ball check) | 2    | ALUMINA CERAMIC | HASTELLOY C276 | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3   | Valve guide        | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 4   | Valve seat         | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | SUS304         |
| 5   | Valve gasket       | 2    | PTFE            | PTFE           | PTFE           |
| 6   | Adapter            | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 7   | O-ring (P32)       | 2    | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| 8   | O-ring (P20)       | 2    | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| 9   | Nut                | 1    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |

| No. | Parts name        | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks |
|-----|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|
| 20  | Hex. head bolt    | 8    | STNLS STL | M8 × 60 |
| 21  | Spring washer     | 8    | STNLS STL | M8      |
| 29  | Reinforcing plate | 1    | SS400     |         |
| 30  | Diaphragm         | 1    | PTFE+EPDM |         |
| 31  | Retainer plate    | 1    | SUS304    |         |
| 50  | Nut               | 2    | PVC       |         |
| 61  | Tube insert       | 2    | PVC       |         |
| 62  | Ferrule           | 2    | SS400     |         |

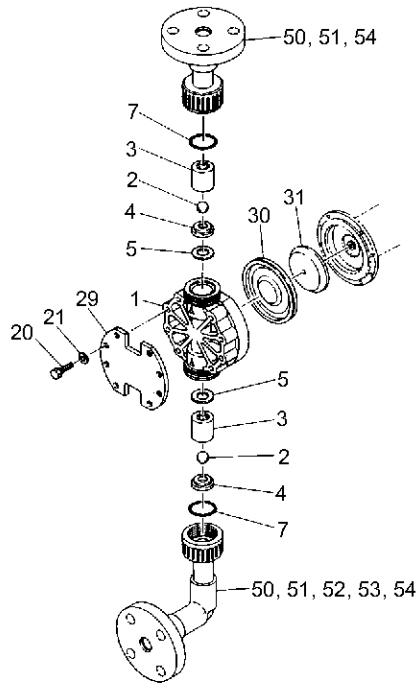
■ LK-45, 47 VCU, VHU, VSU (Only for LK-45 for VSU)



| No. | Parts name         | Q'ty | Material        |                |                |
|-----|--------------------|------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|     |                    |      | VCU             | VHU            | VSU            |
| 1   | Pump head          | 1    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 2   | Valve (ball check) | 2    | ALUMINA CERAMIC | HASTELLOY C276 | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3   | Valve guide        | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 4   | Valve seat         | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | SUS304         |
| 5   | Valve gasket       | 2    | PTFE            | PTFE           | PTFE           |
| 7   | O-ring (P32)       | 2    | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |
| 9   | Nut                | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |

| No. | Parts name        | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks |
|-----|-------------------|------|-----------|---------|
| 20  | Hex. head bolt    | 8    | STNLS STL | M8 × 60 |
| 21  | Spring washer     | 8    | STNLS STL | M8      |
| 29  | Reinforcing plate | 1    | SS400     |         |
| 30  | Diaphragm         | 1    | PTFE+EPDM |         |
| 31  | Retainer plate    | 1    | SUS304    |         |
| 51  | Union             | 2    | PVC       |         |

■ LK-45, 47, 55, 57 VC, VH, VS



| No. | Parts name           | Q'ty | Material        |                |                |
|-----|----------------------|------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|
|     |                      |      | VC              | VH             | VS             |
| 1   | Pump head            | 1    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 2   | Valve (ball check)   | 2    | ALUMINA CERAMIC | HASTELLOY C276 | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3   | Valve guide          | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | PVC            |
| 4   | Valve seat           | 2    | PVC             | PVC            | SUS304         |
| 5   | Valve gasket         | 2    | PTFE            | PTFE           | PTFE           |
| 7   | O-ring (P32) (Note1) | 2    | FKM             | EPDM           | EPDM           |

| No. | Parts name        | Q'ty | Material               | Remarks   |           |
|-----|-------------------|------|------------------------|-----------|-----------|
|     |                   |      |                        | LK-45, 47 | LK-55, 57 |
| 20  | Hex. head bolt    | 8    | STNLS STL              | M8 × 60   | M8 × 75   |
| 21  | Spring washer     | 8    | STNLS STL              | M8        | M8        |
| 29  | Reinforcing plate | 1    | SS400 (FC200) (Note 3) |           |           |
| 30  | Diaphragm         | 1    | PTFE+EPDM              |           |           |
| 31  | Retainer plate    | 1    | SUS304                 |           |           |
| 50  | Nut*              | 2    | PVC                    |           |           |
| 51  | Union*            | 2    | PVC                    |           |           |
| 52  | Elbow* (Note4)    | 1    | PVC                    |           |           |
| 53  | Pipe* (Note4)     | 1    | PVC                    |           |           |
| 54  | Flange*           | 2    | PVC                    |           |           |

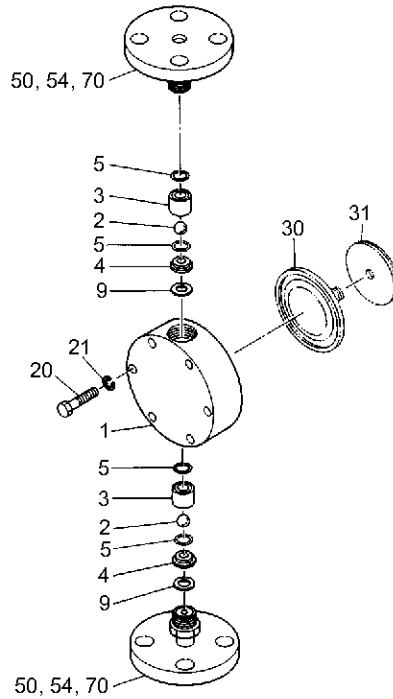
Note1: P38 for LK-55, 57.

Note2: The parts asterisked (\*) are supplied as the flange unit.

Note3: FC200 is for LK-55, 57.

Note4: Only for suction side.

■ LK-11, 21, 22, 31, 32 S6

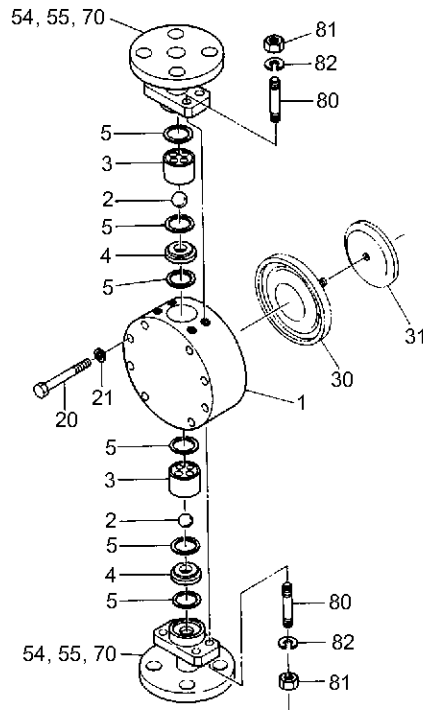


| No. | Parts name         | Q'ty | Material       |
|-----|--------------------|------|----------------|
| 1   | Pump head          | 1    | SUS316         |
| 2   | Valve (ball check) | 2    | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3   | Valve guide        | 2    | SUS316         |
| 4   | Valve seat         | 2    | SUS316         |
| 10  | Valve gasket A     | 4    | PTFE           |
| 11  | Valve gasket B     | 2    | PTFE           |

| No. | Parts name       | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks    |            |            |
|-----|------------------|------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
|     |                  |      |           | LK-11      | LK-21, 22  | LK-31, 32  |
| 20  | Hex. head bolt   | —    | STNLS STL | M4×40 4PCS | M5×35 4PCS | M5×45 6PCS |
| 21  | Spring washer    | —    | STNLS STL | M4 4PCS    | M5 4PCS    | M5 6PCS    |
| 30  | Diaphragm        | 1    | PTFE+EPDM |            |            |            |
| 31  | Retainer plate   | 1    | SUS304    |            |            |            |
| 50  | Nut*             | 2    | SUS304    |            |            |            |
| 54  | Flange*          | 2    | SUS316    |            |            |            |
| 70  | Connection port* | 2    | SUS316    |            |            |            |

Note: The parts asterisked (\*) are supplied as the flange unit.

■ LK-45, 47, 55, 57 S6

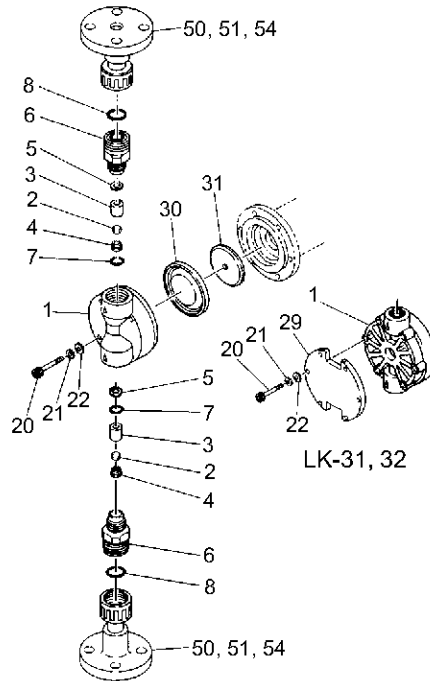


| No. | Parts name         | Q'ty | Material       |
|-----|--------------------|------|----------------|
| 1   | Pump head          | 1    | SUS316         |
| 2   | Valve (ball check) | 2    | HASTELLOY C276 |
| 3   | Valve guide        | 2    | SUS316         |
| 4   | Valve seat         | 2    | SUS316         |
| 5   | Valve gasket       | 6    | PTFE           |

| No. | Parts name       | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks   |           |
|-----|------------------|------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
|     |                  |      |           | LK-45, 47 | LK-55, 57 |
| 20  | Hex. head bolt   | 8    | STNLS STL | M8 × 65   | M8 × 65   |
| 21  | Spring washer    | 8    | STNLS STL | M8        | M8        |
| 30  | Diaphragm        | 1    | PTFE+EPDM |           |           |
| 31  | Retainer plate   | 1    | SUS304    |           |           |
| 54  | Flange*          | 2    | SUS316    |           |           |
| 55  | Setting flange*  | 2    | SS400     |           |           |
| 70  | Connection port* | 2    | SUS316    |           |           |
| 80  | Stud bolt        | 8    | STNLS STL | M8        | M10       |
| 81  | Hex. nut         | 8    | STNLS STL | M8        | M10       |
| 82  | Spring washer    | 8    | STNLS STL | M8        | M10       |

Note: The parts asterisked (\*) are supplied as the flange unit.

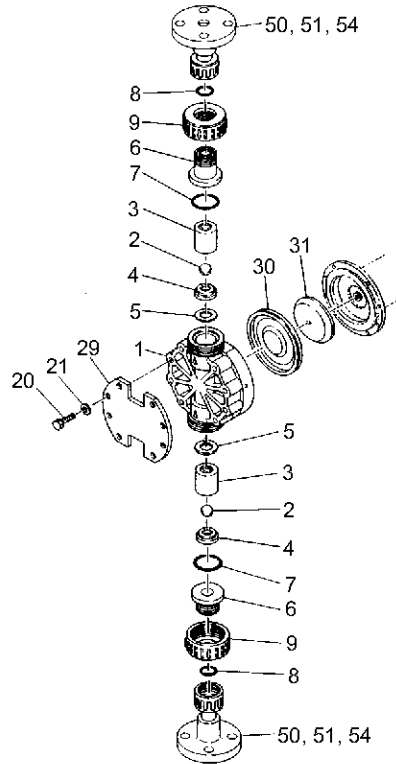
■ LK-1, 2, 3 TC



| No.           | Parts name   | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks   |
|---------------|--|------|-----------|---|
| 1             | Pump head  | 1    | PVDF      |   |
| 2             | Valve  | 2    | Ceramic   |   |
| 3             | Valve guide  | 2    | PVDF      |   |
| 4             | Valve seat   | 2    | FKM       |   |
| 5             | Valve gasket                                       | 2    | PTFE      |   |
| 6             | Adapter  | 2    | PVDF      |   |
| 7             | O ring   | 2    | FKM       | S14 (S16 for LK-31, 32)                                 |
| 8             | O ring   | 2    | FKM       | P20   |
| 20            | Hex. socket head bolt<br>(Hex. bolt for LK-31, 32) | 6    | STNLS STL | M4 × 35 (M5 × 30 for LK-21, 22 & M5 × 45 for LK-31, 32) |
| 21            | Spring washer                                      | 6    | STNLS STL | M4 (M5 for LK-21, 22, 31, 32)                           |
| 22            | Plain washer                                       | 6    | STNLS STL | M4 (M5 for LK-21, 22, 31, 32)                           |
| 29            | Reinforcing plate<br>(Only for LK-31, 32)          | 1    | SS400     |   |
| 30            | Diaphragm  | 1    | PTFE/EPDM |   |
| 31            | Retainer plate                                     | 1    | SUS304    |   |
| 50, 51,<br>54 | Flange unit<br>(Suction, discharge)                | 2    |           |   |
| (50)          | Nut  | (2)  | PVDF      |   |
| (51)          | Union  | (2)  | PVDF      |   |
| (54)          | Flange   | (2)  | PVDF      |   |

Note: (50), (51) & (54) are available as a flange unit.

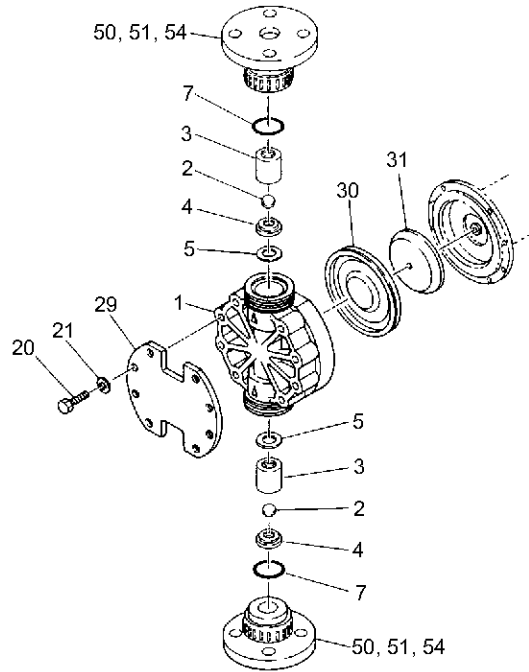
■ LK-4 TC



| No.           | Parts name                          | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|
| 1             | Pump head                           | 1    | PVDF      |         |
| 2             | Valve                               | 2    | Ceramic   |         |
| 3             | Valve guide                         | 2    | PVDF      |         |
| 4             | Valve seat                          | 2    | PVDF      |         |
| 5             | Valve gasket                        | 2    | PTFE      |         |
| 6             | Adapter                             | 2    | PVDF      |         |
| 7             | O ring                              | 2    | FKM       | P32     |
| 8             | O ring                              | 2    | FKM       | P20     |
| 9             | Nut                                 | 2    | PVDF      |         |
| 20            | Hex. head bolt                      | 8    | STNLS STL | M8 × 60 |
| 21            | Spring washer                       | 8    | STNLS STL | M8      |
| 29            | Reinforcing plate                   | 1    | SS400     |         |
| 30            | Diaphragm                           | 1    | PTFE/EPDM |         |
| 31            | Retainer plate                      | 1    | SUS304    |         |
| 50, 51,<br>54 | Flange unit<br>(Suction, discharge) | 2    |           |         |
| (50)          | Nut                                 | (2)  | PVDF      |         |
| (51)          | Union                               | (2)  | PVDF      |         |
| (54)          | Flange                              | (2)  | PVDF      |         |

Note: (50), (51) & (54) are available as a flange unit.

■ LK-5 TC

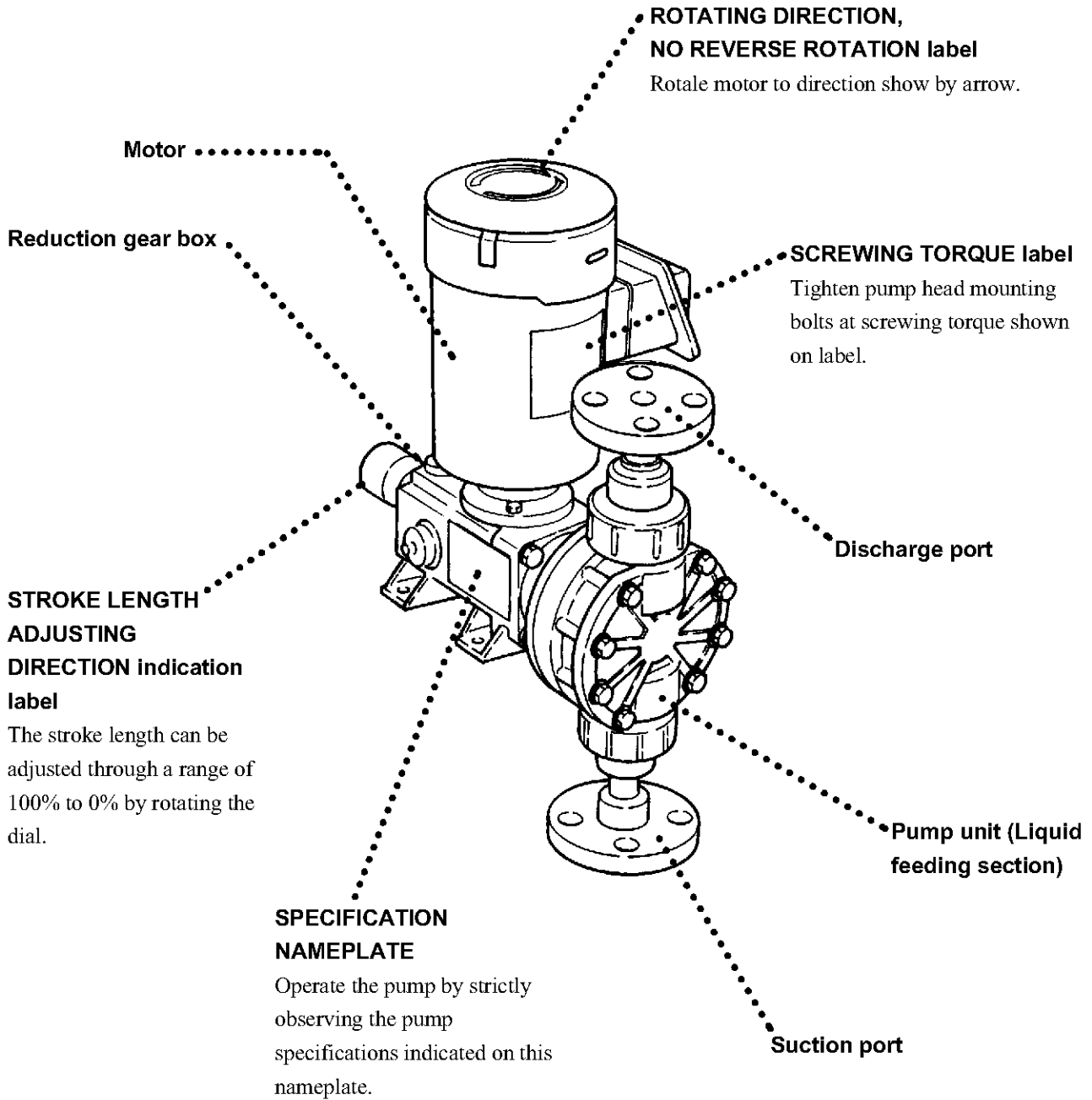


| No.           | Parts name                          | Q'ty | Material  | Remarks |
|---------------|-------------------------------------|------|-----------|---------|
| 1             | Pump head                           | 1    | PVDF      |         |
| 2             | Valve                               | 2    | Ceramic   |         |
| 3             | Valve guide                         | 2    | PVDF      |         |
| 4             | Valve seat                          | 2    | PVDF      |         |
| 5             | Valve gasket                        | 2    | PTFE      |         |
| 7             | O ring                              | 2    | FKM       | P38     |
| 20            | Hex. head bolt                      | 8    | STNLS STL | M8 × 60 |
| 21            | Spring washer                       | 8    | STNLS STL | M8      |
| 29            | Reinforcing plate                   | 1    | SS400     |         |
| 30            | Diaphragm                           | 1    | PTFE/EPDM |         |
| 31            | Retainer plate                      | 1    | SUS304    |         |
| 50, 51,<br>54 | Flange unit<br>(Suction, discharge) | 2    |           |         |
| (50)          | Nut                                 | (2)  | PVDF      |         |
| (51)          | Union                               | (2)  | PVDF      |         |
| (54)          | Flange                              | (2)  | PVDF      |         |

Note: (50), (51) & (54) are available as a flange unit.

## 6. Description on Main Unit and Label

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### Caution

Do not use any solvent when wiping the nameplate, labels, or the pump main unit.

# ***INSTALLATION***

- 1. *Before Use*..... 23
- 2. *Installation, Piping, Wiring* ..... 24

# 1. Before Use

## ⚠ Caution

When pump is operated for the first time, check if liquid does not leak from flange connecting parts.

For flange connection and union connection types of LK-VH, VC VS TC models, the flange unit and union socket are put in the box separately from the pump body. When the pump is installed, mount the flange unit or union socket on the pump body according to the following procedure.

## How to mount flange unit or union socket on the pump

- (1) Remove caps from discharge and suction ports. (Only for LK-4 and LK-5)

When the caps are removed, valve comes out from suction port. Referring to Fig. 1, mount them on pump head in correct direction and order.

- (2) Securely and correctly mount O ring.

## ⚠ Caution

When flange unit or union socket is mounted on pump body, pay attention so that O ring can not come off from groove. Especially pay attention to suction side O ring.

- (3) Securely tighten flange unit or union socket to pump body with nut and fix them. Tighten nut by hand. For LK-1, 2 and 3, tighten nut holding the connecting adapter with wrench.

Fig. 1 LK-4 & 5

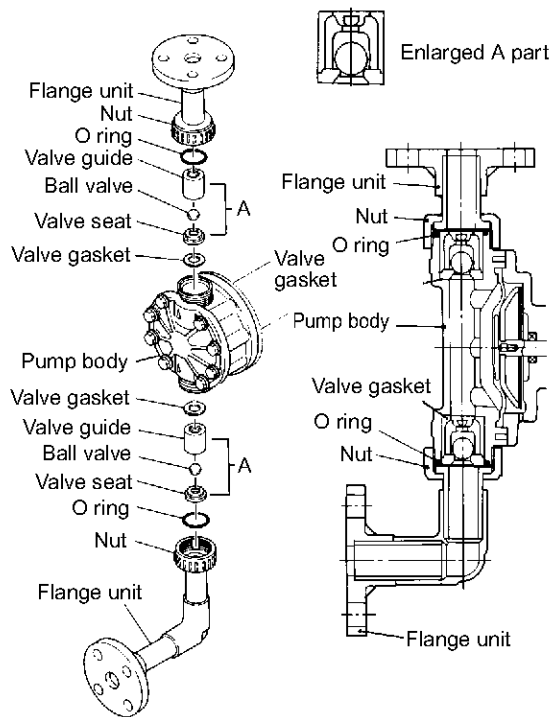
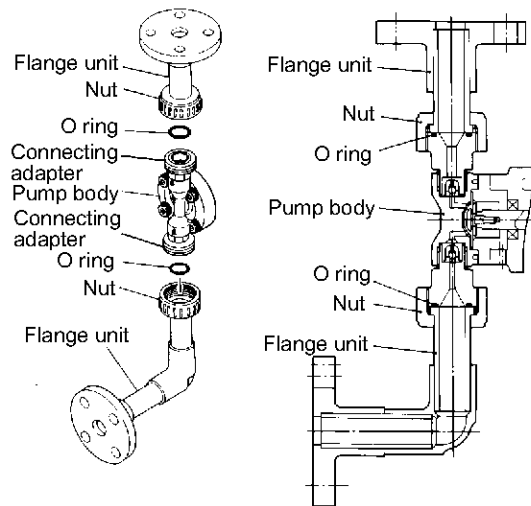


Fig. 2 LK-1, 2 & 3

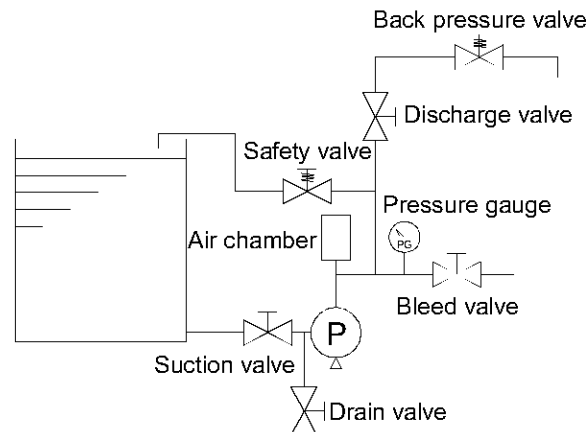


Figures show flange connection type.

## 2. Installation, Piping, Wiring

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### Example of recommended piping



Arrange piping to satisfy suction and discharge conditions. Especially, pay special attention to piping system in case sedimentary slurry liquid is handled.

### 2.1 Installation

- (1) Install the pump as close to suction tank as possible and below the lowest liquid level. Also discharge piping should be as short as possible.
- (2) Keep enough space around pump for the future maintenance works. Also take care of the safety of motor and distribution panel in case of disaster such as flood etc.
- (3) Install the pump at flat place free from vibration caused by nearby machine.
- (4) Install the pump horizontally on foundation concrete or stand table which can support the pump. (Apply a level on flange surface to check the horizontal).

### 2.2 Piping

- (1) Arrange piping as short as possible, as less bends as possible and make no place where air is trapped.
- (2) Install pipe support so that the pipe load can not be applied to the pump. Especially special attention should be paid for PVC pump head.
- (3) Do not make U shaped piping when sedimentary slurry liquid is transferred. Also, install a drain plug at the bottom of piping.
- (4) When viscous, toxic or adhesive liquid is transferred, install cleaning purpose piping for maintenance and inspection.
- (5) When high temperature or low temperature liquid is transferred, arrange piping so that the pump can not be influenced by the expansion or shrinkage of pipe.
- (6) Select pipe considering chemical resistibility to pumped liquid and pressure applied to pipe.
- (7) PVC pipe is used for suction piping of pump, pay attention for bonding agent not to flow into the pump.
- (8) Before pipes are connected to pump, clean the inside and remove blind caps at suction and discharge ports of pump.
- (9) Safety valve must be installed to protect pump and pipe. Install it in discharge piping near to pump.

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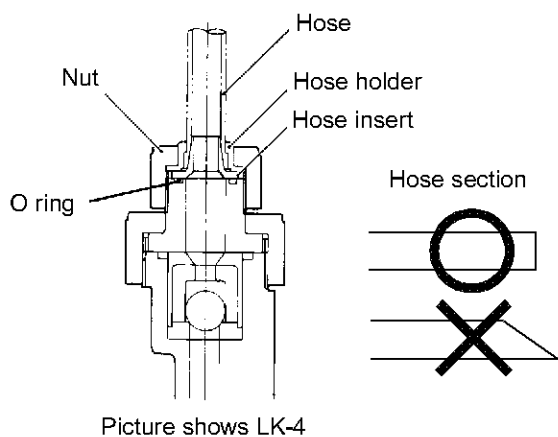
### 2.2.1 Suction piping

- (1) Employ flooded suction (Pump to be installed below liquid level). Diameter of suction pipe must be larger than suction port bore of pump.
- (2) Arrange suction piping so that air can not be sucked in through jointed parts. Air sucked in suction piping will cause instable or failed discharge.

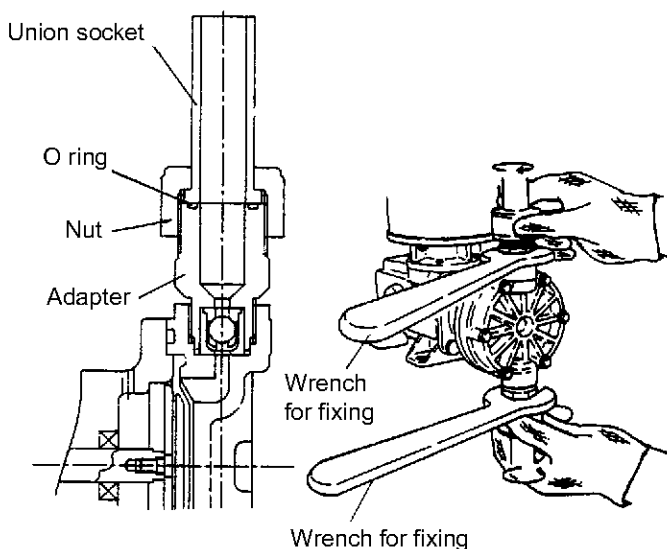
### 2.2.2 Discharge piping

- (1) Install a safety valve near to pump in discharge pipe. Install the discharge valve after the safety valve.
- (2) Pressure resistance of discharge pipe must be larger than the set pressure of safety valve.

### 2.2.3 Mounting of suction/discharge hose (for hose & union connections)



- (1) In case of hose connection (VHH, VCH types)  
Insert hose into hose holder and tighten nut by hand.  
Refer to picture on left.  
Pay attention not to tighten nut excessively because it is plastics made. (After tighten it by hand, re-tighten it by half turn with wrench.)



- (2) In case of connection by union (VHU, VCU types)  
Fix flange or socket available in market to the union socket by bonding agent. For LK-1, 2 and 3 models, when nut is tighten by hand, fix a connection adapter by wrench.

### 2.3 Wiring

Wiring works should be done by qualified person observing local laws and following points.

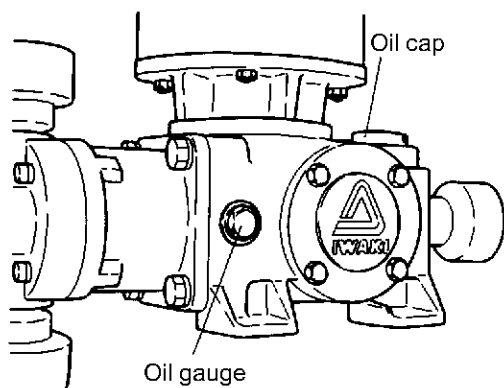
- (1) Use electromagnetic relay which satisfies the specification of used motor. (Voltage, capacity etc.)
- (2) In case pump is used outdoor, take measures so that rain and water can not get into switch.
- (3) Do not mount electromagnetic relay or push button switch on pump or its base.
- (4) Install ammeter to know the operating condition of pump.
- (5) Motor rotation is clockwise seen from motor fan side. Reverse rotation may cause pump failure. Start motor in a moment to check direction of rotation.

# ***PUMP OPERATION***

|   |    |
|---|----|
| 1. <i>Preparation for Operation</i> .....   | 27 |
| 2. <i>Operation</i> .....                   | 27 |
| 3. <i>Adjustment of Stroke Length</i> ..... | 28 |
| 4. <i>When pump is not used</i> .....       | 29 |

# 1. Preparation for Operation

When the pump is operated initially after installation, confirm following items.



- (1) Check if there is no damage on pump, no loosened bolts, no oil leakage.
- (2) Check oil gauge if oil is filled to specified level.

# 2. Operation

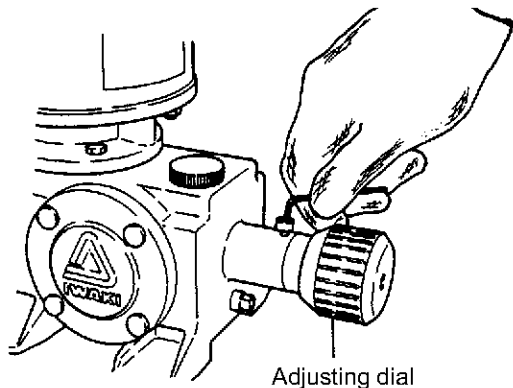
When the pump is operated for the first time after installation, follow steps below.

| No. | Operation  | Remarks  |
|-----|--|--|
| 1   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open valves in discharge and suction piping.</li> </ul>   |  |
| 2   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Switch on motor power to start pump.</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Confirm motor rotates clockwise seen from motor fan side.</li> </ul>  |
| 3   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Set stroke length at 0%.</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Refer to item of stroke adjustment.</li> </ul>  |
| 4   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Run pump for about 5 minutes with stroke length at 0% and confirm if there is no abnormality on pump.</li> </ul>            | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In cold weather, it may happen motor is overloaded for a while (Current exceeds rated value.). This is because of low temperature of oil in gear box. In this case, continue to operate pump at no load until oil temperature increases.</li> </ul> |
| 5   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exclude air from pump chamber.</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Open bleed valve in discharge piping and flow liquid, or increase the stroke length a little by little with no pressure applied to discharge side.</li> </ul>   |
| 6   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Set stroke length at 100% and run pump 30 to 60 minutes for running-in.</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Confirm motor current value is within rated one also confirm there is no abnormality on each part.</li> </ul>   |
| 7   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• If no abnormality is found at running in operation, gradually close bleed valve to transfer liquid to pipe line.</li> </ul> |  |

| No. | Operation  | Remarks   |
|-----|--|---|
| 8   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Check discharge capacity.</li> <li>• If no abnormality is found on pump, check discharge capacity at actual condition using measuring cylinder or so.</li> <li>• To set discharge capacity, make graph which shows relation between discharge capacity and stroke length at actual operating conditions.</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Measure discharge capacity.</li> <li>• Repeatedly measure discharge capacity. Pump is normal if no change of discharge capacity.</li> <li>• If you ask us pump test data, IWAKI submit it but this data is obtained by pumping clear water at ambient temperature but not by actual liquid and piping conditions.</li> </ul> |
| 9   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Periodically replenish air to air chamber.</li> <li>• Refer to instruction manual of air chamber for detail of air chamber.</li> </ul>  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Liquid directly contacts air in air chamber and compressed air is dissolved little by little in liquid and air is decreased as time passes resulting in insufficient performance.</li> </ul>   |

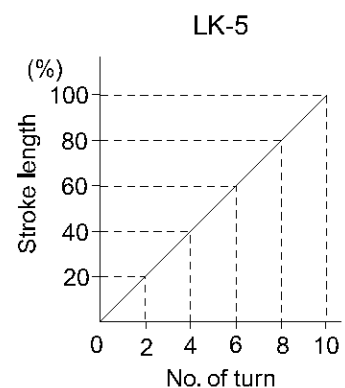
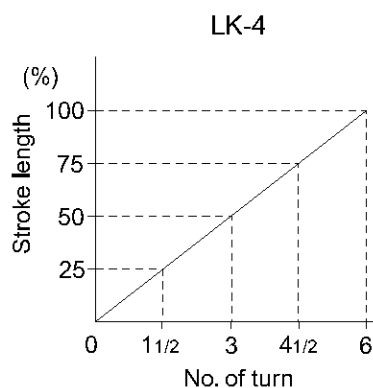
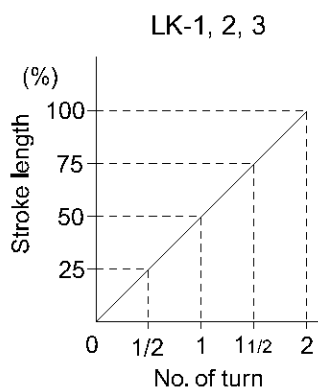
### 3. Adjustment of Stroke Length

Adjustment of stroke length is done by turning adjusting dial to change returning distance of pump shaft. Adjustment must be done during pump is running.



- (1) Loosen hex. socket head bolt in adjusting dial.
- (2) Decide required stroke length according to pump performance curve. Stroke length gauge is in percent.
- (3) Adjust dial to required stroke length. Refer to figures below for number of turns corresponding to stroke length of 0 to 100%.
- (4) After stroke length is adjusted, tighten hex. socket head bolt.

#### Number of turns of dial and stroke length



## ***4. When pump is not used***

---

---

- (1) In a cold weather, whether or not pump rests for a long time or short time, open a drain valve in suction side and run pump with no load to exclude liquid in pump and pipe. (to avoid pump to be broken due to liquid frozen in pump)  
If the liquid can not be removed, warm pump and pipe with band heater or like so that liquid inside can not be frozen.
- (2) When the pump is at rest for more than half a year, stop the pump at the bottom dead point to avoid the deformation of diaphragm. To stop the pump at bottom dead point, adjust the stroke length at 100%, rotate the motor fan by hand (remove fan cover) and stop the rotation when you feel it becomes light to turn. (Confirm that you can turn the fan lightly within the stroke length range of 90 to 100% by turning the dial to 0% direction.)
- (3) When you start the pump again within a week rest, it can start at any stroke length and at any discharge pressure.
- (4) When you starts the pump again after more than one week rest, start it at stroke length of 0% and at no discharge load to operate it for several minutes to get into full operation after enough lubrication starts to be done in gear box. Do not get into full operation immediately. When the pump rested two or three months, it may be possible the required discharge capacity can not be got even when it comes to full operation. This is because of temporal deformation of diaphragm. In this case operated the pump at 100% stroke length for several hours and you can get required discharge capacity.

# ***MAINTENANCE***

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 1. <i>Troubleshooting</i> .....            | 31 |
| 2. <i>Maintenance and Inspection</i> ..... | 32 |
| 3. <i>Cousumable Parts</i> .....           | 33 |
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## 2. Maintenance and Inspection

### Warning

- **Switch off power**

You may be electrically shocked if you do the work with motor power switched on. Switch off power to stop pump and system when works are done.



Electrical Shock

- **Wear protector**

When you do disassembling, assembling and maintenance works, wear protectors such as glasses, cap, mask etc.



Wear protective gear

- **Attention to rotating parts**

You may be seriously injured if your fingers, hair or cloths are caught in rotating part such as coupling etc. Pay attention for them not to be caught.



Caution

### 2.1 Daily inspection

- [1] Check whether the pump operates smoothly, without generating any abnormal noise or vibration.
- [2] Check to be sure the discharge pressure, discharge flow rate, and motor power supply voltage do not fluctuate during pump operation. If considerable fluctuation of the respective values occurs, refer to "1. Troubleshooting" for correct measures.
- [3] Check for no leakage.
- [4] Check the drive unit for oil loss and leakage.
- [5] If a spare pump is available, activate it from time to time to keep it ready for use any time.

### 2.2 Periodic inspection

[1] Valve Unit

Check the valve balls, valve seats and valve guides every 6 months. If flaws or worn parts are found, replace them.

[2] Diaphragm

Check the diaphragm every 6 months.

[3] Oil

Check oil once every six month or more.

Time to be replaced ..... Replace oil first time in 500 hours operation after start. After that replace every 2,000 to 3,000 hours operation.

Volume of oil to be replaced ..... 220 mL (500 mL for 2LK)

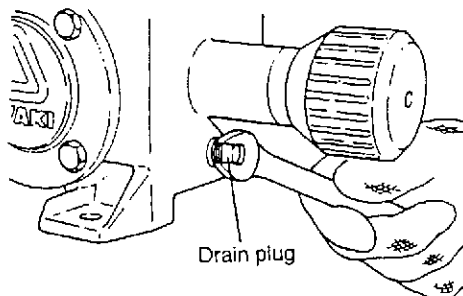
Suction and discharge valve units and diaphragm are consumable parts. Refer to item below "Consumable parts".

Oil replacement ..... Remove drain plug to drain oil.

procedure

Clean inside of gear box with flashing oil.

After flashing, fill new oil till specified level on oil gauge.



#### Recommended Oil

Esso (EXXON) GP80W-90, Shell SPIRAX/EP80.  
Mobil PEGASUS GEAR OIL 80.

Automobile gear oil SAE-80, API: GL-4grade.

### 3. Consumable Parts

If pump is operated continuously for a long time, it is recommended that following consumable parts are always kept by you.

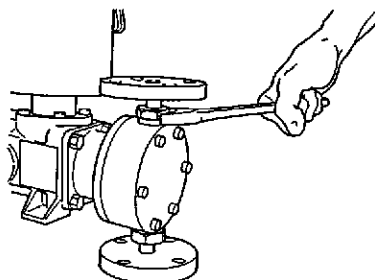
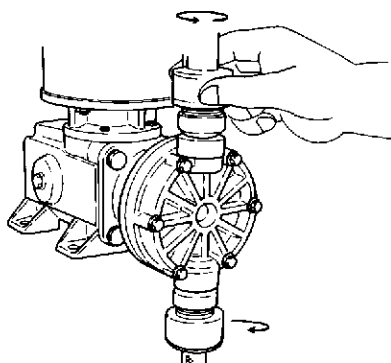
| Parts                   | Q'ty per pump head | Time to be replaced |
|-------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| Valve                   | 2                  | One year            |
| Valve guide             |                    |                     |
| Valve seat              |                    |                     |
| O ring (VH, VC, VS, TC) |                    |                     |
| Valve gasket (S6)       | 6                  | 4,000 hours         |
| Diaphragm               | 1                  |                     |

Note: Time to be replaced is reference but not guaranteed one. It may depend on pumped liquid and used conditions.

### 4. Disassembly and Assembly

For disassembling, assembling and adjustment, refer to pictures on “Names of Parts” on pages 10 to 20. Pay attention to heavy parts. Clean pump chamber before disassembling.

#### 4.1 Disassembly and assembly of valve



#### ● Disassembly

- (1) Remove pipes on suction and discharge sides.
- (2) Remove suction and discharge flange units and take out valves. If scratch or wear are found on suction and discharge valves or valve seat etc., replace them by new ones. When pump is disassembled, pay attention to the liquid which goes out from pump chamber or valve.

#### ● Assembly

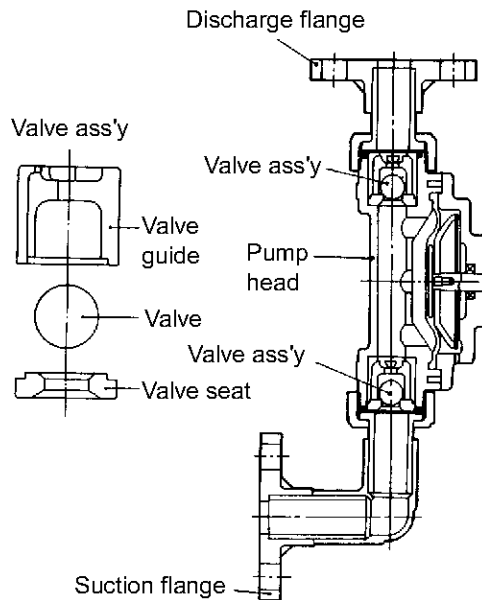
- (1) Assemble valves referring to the pictures on “Names of Parts” and pictures shown below.

#### ⚠ Danger

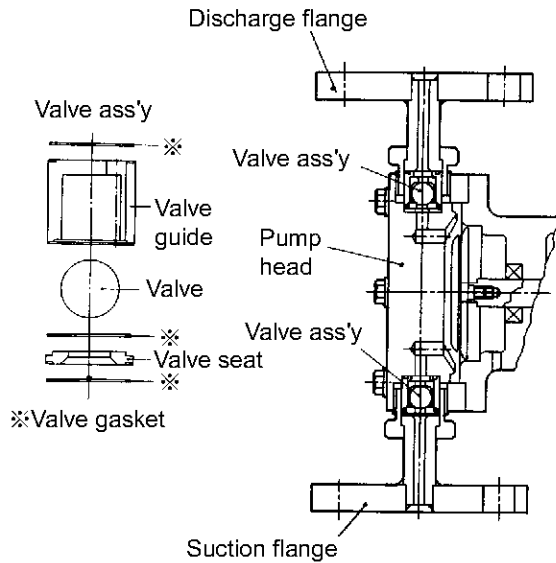
Pay attention to the position and direction of valve guide (3), valve (2), valve seat (4). Wrong assembly of valve unit causes reverse flow of liquid or too high pressure in pump housing resulting in burnt motor or broken pump head and splash of liquid.

- (2) Mount connection joints of suction and discharge ports and securely tighten valve ass'y.
- (3) Mount suction and discharge pipes to pump suction and discharge ports.

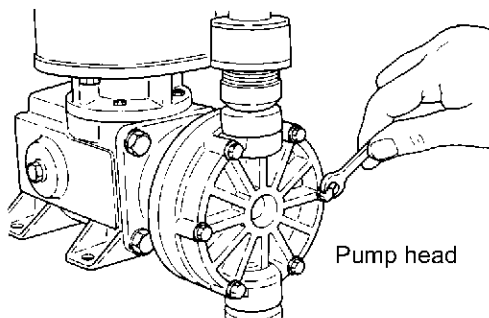
#### LK-VH, VC, VS, TC types



#### LK-S6 type

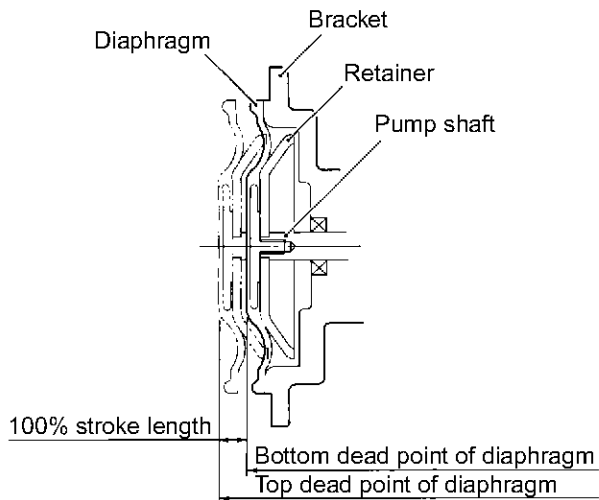


## 4.2 Disassembly and assembly of diaphragm



### ● Disassembly

- (1) Remove pipes on discharge and suction sides.
- (2) Remove pump head fixing bolts with wrench.
- (3) Take diaphragm and turn it to counter-clockwise to remove diaphragm from pump shaft. Diaphragm can be easily removed if diaphragm is stopped at the top dead point by switching on and off motor power. If wear or damage is seen on diaphragm, replace it by new one.



### ● Assembly

- (1) Move pump shaft to the top dead point by switching on and off motor power.
- (2) Turn diaphragm to clockwise and mount it to pump shaft. In this case, check that a retainer securely fits to insert bolt of diaphragm and touches shaft end.
- (3) Before mounting pump head, move diaphragm position to the bottom dead end at 100% stroke length. To do so, adjust the dial gauge to 100% and switch on and off motor power to move to bottom dead point.
- (4) When pump head is mounted, tighten bolts referring to screwing torque shown below.  
For LK-4 and 5, tighten bolts till you see no gap between pump head and bracket.  
Tighten bolts evenly and diagonally.
- (5) In the reverse manner to disassembling, mount connection joints to discharge and suction ports and mount pipes on discharge and suction sides.

#### Pump head tightening torque

Unit: N·m

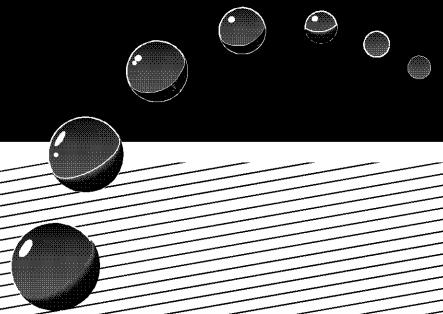
|               | LK-1 | LK-2 | LK-3 | LK-4 | LK-5 |
|---------------|------|------|------|------|------|
| VH, VC VS, TC | 2.2  | 2.9  | 2.9  | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| S6            | 2.2  | 2.9  | 4.9  | 11.8 | 11.8 |



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( )Country codes

|             |  |                        |                    |             |                             |                         |                     |
|-------------|--|------------------------|--------------------|-------------|-----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------|
| Singapore   | : IWAKI Singapore Pte. Ltd.                | TEL : (65)763 2744     | FAX : 763 2372     | Germany     | : IWAKI EUROPE GmbH         | TEL : (49)2154 9254 0   | FAX : 2154 1028     |
| Indonesia   | : IWAKI Singapore (Indonesia Branch)       | TEL : (62)21 392 8288  | FAX : 21 392 8088  | Italy       | : IWAKI Italia S.R.L.       | TEL : (39)02 990 3931   | FAX : 02 990 42888  |
| Malaysia    | : IWAKIm Sdn. Bhd.                         | TEL : (60)3 7803 8807  | FAX : 3 7803 4800  | Denmark     | : IWAKI Pumper A/S          | TEL : (45)48 24 2345    | FAX : 48 24 2346    |
| Taiwan      | : IWAKI Pumps Taiwan Co., Ltd.             | TEL : (886)2 8227 6900 | FAX : 2 8227 6818  | Sweden      | : IWAKI Sverige AB          | TEL : (46)8 511 72900   | FAX : 8 511 72922   |
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| China       | : IWAKI Pumps Co., Ltd. (Beijing office)   | TEL : (86)10 6442 7713 | FAX : 10 6442 7712 | U.K.        | : IWAKI PUMPS (UK) LTD.     | TEL : (44)1743 231363   | FAX : 1743 366507   |
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| Australia   | : IWAKI Pumps Australia Pty. Ltd.          | TEL : (61)2 9899 2411  | FAX : 2 9899 2421  | Belgium     | : IWAKI Belgium n.v.        | TEL : (32)1430 7007     | FAX : 1430 7008     |



# **IWAKI Metering Pump**

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## **LK-A, B, C Models**

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### **Instruction Manual**

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△ Read this manual before use of product

Thank you for selecting IWAKI's diaphragm pump LK. This pump is a diaphragm type metering pump of which the stroke length is adjustable due to spring back mechanism. Please read this manual carefully and thoroughly to use pump correctly and safely.

## Contents

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# IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

Important notes and statements for safe operation, preventing physical injury, and property damage, are included on the body of the product and in the attached instruction manual.




## Always Observe These Safety Instructions!

### Safety Instruction to Prevent Personal Injuries

In this manual, the following symbols and signs are used to clearly indicate safety instructions.

|   |   |
|---|---|
|  <b>Warning</b>  | <b>Nonobservance or misapplication of the contents of the "Warning" section could lead to a serious accident, including death or injury.</b>                        |
|  <b>Caution</b> | <b>Nonobservance or misapplication of the contents of the "Caution" section could lead to serious physical injury to the user or serious damage to the product.</b> |

### Types of Symbols

-  Indicates that "Warning" or "Caution" must be exercised. Inside this triangle, a concrete and practical image provided as a warning or caution message is depicted.
-  Indicates a prohibited action or procedure. Inside or near this circle, a concrete and practical image of the activity to be avoided is depicted.
-  Indicates an important action or procedure which must be performed or carried out without fail. Failure to follow the instructions herein can lead to malfunction or damage to the pump.

# Safety Instruction

## Warning

- **Turn off power supply**

Turn off power supply prior before maintenance or other works are done. Pay special attention so that no other person turns on by mistake the power supply while the works are done.



Power off

- **Wear protectors**

When disassembling, assembling, and conducting maintenance or when handling a dangerous type of liquid or a liquid of unknown property, be sure to wear safety gloves, helmet and protective shoes etc.



Wear protective gear

- **To prevent death or injury from falling pump**

Make sure the rope or chain used for lifting the pump is not accidentally cut or disconnected during installation. Make sure the rope or the chain used to lift the pump has sufficient strength in relation to the pump load. Also, be sure not to stand underneath a lifted or suspended pump.



Prohibited

- **Qualified operator only**

Pump must be handled or operated by the person who has enough knowledge and acquainted with handling the pump.



Caution

- **No remodeling**

Remodeling the pump results in personal injury or damage of pump. Never remodel the pump.



Do not disassemble

- **For specified application only**

Do not use the pump for any other application and specification than specified ones. The use of pump for other application or specification may cause accident or failure.



Prohibited

- **Do not step on pump**

If you step on the pump as a stand, you may be injured by falling down or so.



Prohibited

- **Attention to reciprocating parts**

Do not insert finger or so into hole at the bottom of pump bracket. Diaphragm or so make reciprocating movement in the bracket and you will be injured if you touch them.



Caution

- **Do not close valve**

If pump is operated with discharge side valve closed, pump or pipe may be burst. Do not operate pump with discharge valve closed.



Prohibited

- **Pump starting**

Pump has no on/off switch. Pump starts to run when power cord is connected to power supply.



Caution

# Safety Instruction

## **Caution**

- **Ventilate**

If toxic or odorous liquids are handled, you may be poisoned by them. Ventilate the site.



- **No fire**

Check the leakage of lubrication oil and repair the pump if leakage is found. Observe the local law for the stocking of lubrication oil.



- **Attention to hot pump or pipe**

When high temperature liquid is transferred or when pump is operated continuously, pump body, pipe or motor are hot. Do not touch them by bare hand.



- **Broken pump**

Broken pump may cause electrical leakage and electrical shock. Do not use broken pump.



- **Take ground**

Connect ground wire. Otherwise you may be electrically shocked.



- **Specified power source only**

If the other power than specified one is supplied to pump/motor, it may cause pump failure, fire or electrical shock. Never supply pump with other power source than specified one.



- **Use earth leakage breaker**

Install earth leakage breaker. Otherwise you may be electrically shocked.



- **Prohibited place to be installed**

Do not install or store pump at following places.

- Inflammable place, explosive atmosphere, powdery place
- place where corrosive gas (chlorine gas etc.) is generated
- place ambient temperature exceeds 40 deg. C or below zero.
- place dusty, humid or exposed to rain (except weather-proof type)



- **Do not cover pump with cloth or like**

If pump is covered by cloth or so, heat can not released resulting in fire or failure. Keep enough aeration.



- **Do not freeze pump**

When ambient temperature becomes below freezing point, pump body may be broken by freezing if liquid stays inside pump. Discharge liquid in pump and piping.



# Safety Instruction

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---

## **Caution**

- **Do not close suction and discharge valves during operation**

If pump is operated with discharge valve closed, pressure increases abnormally which may cause breakdown of pump/motor.



- **Countermeasures for liquid flow out**

Take appropriate countermeasures for the liquid flowing out because of the broken pump or pipe.



Caution

- **Foreign matters in pump**

If foreign matters get into the pump, switch off power and remove them. If pump continues to run with foreign matters getting in, pump may be broken or failed.



Caution

- **Disposal of used pump**

Observe your local law for disposal of used pump.

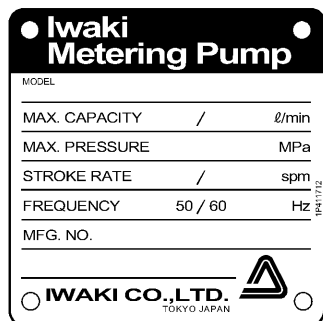


# ***OUTLINE OF PRODUCT***

|  |   |
|--|---|
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| 2. <i>Model Identification</i> .....                                 | 6 |
| 3. <i>Specifications</i> .....                                       | 8 |
| 4. <i>Operating Principle and<br/>Stroke Length Adjustment</i> ..... | 8 |

# 1. Unpacking and Inspection

---



After unpacking, check the following points to confirm that the delivered product is exactly what you ordered.

- (1) Do the model, capacity, pressure, stroke rate and frequency indicated on the nameplate conform to your order?
- (2) Has the pump unit or any part of it been damaged or bolts and nuts been loosened during delivery?

## 2. Model Identification

---

### **2 LK – A 65 VC – 04 E S**

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6) (7) (8)

(1) Number of pump head

No symbol : Simplex

2 : Duplex

(2) Series name

LK : LK series mechanical diaphragm pump

(3) Drive unit

A : A type (0.4kW)

B : B type (0.75kW)

C : C type (1.5kW)

(4) Diaphragm size & gear ratio

First figure : Diaphragm (pump head) size

Second figure : Reduction gear ratio

5 : 1/30

6 : 1/20

7 : 1/15

(5) Material symbol

|                         | Polyvinyl chloride                     |  |                                      | Fluoro plastic                                     | Stainless steel                           |        |        |
|-------------------------|--|--|--------------------------------------|--|---|--------|--------|
|                         | For acid                               | For alkali                                       |                                      | Strong acid  | Solvent                                   |        |        |
| Material symbol         | VC                                     | VH   | VS4                                  | VS   | TC  | S6     | S4     |
| Diaphragm size          | For all                                | 5  | 6 to 8                               | For all  | 5 & 6                                     | 5      | 6 to 8 |
| Pump head               | PVC                                    | PVC  | PVC                                  | PVC  | PVDF                                      | SUS316 | SCS13  |
| Valve                   | CE                                     | HC   | SUS304                               | HC/SUS304<br>(Note)                                | High purity<br>CE                         | HC     | SUS304 |
| Valve seat              | PVC                                    | PVC  | PVC                                  | SUS304   | PVDF                                      | SUS316 | SUS304 |
| O ring                  | FKM                                    | EPDM   | EPDM                                 | EPDM   | FKM                                       | –      | –      |
| Valve gasket            | PTFE                                   |  |                                      |  |   |        |        |
| Diaphragm               | PTFE + EPDM (EPDM is not wet-end)      |  |                                      |  |   |        |        |
| Typical liquids handled | Sulfuric acid, Hydrochloric acid, Hypo | Caustic soda, Coagulant, Lime slurry (low conc.) | Lime slurry, Highmolecular coagulant | Conc. sulfuric acid, Hydrofluoric acid, Mixed acid | Organic solvent, Chemicals for paper mill |        |        |

Note : Valve material of VS type is HC for diaphragm size type 5 and SUS304 for 6 to 8 types.

Material symbols : PVDF ... Polyvinylidene fluoride, SCS13... Cast stainless steel equivalent to SUS304, CE ...

Ceramic, FKM ... Fluoro rubber, EPDM ... Ethylene propylene rubber, HC ... Hastelloy C276

(6) Motor output

04 : 0.4kW or 0.37kW, 07 : 0.75kW, 15 : 1.5kW

(7) Electric servo

No symbol : Manual (without servo unit)

E : with electric servo unit

(8) Special configuration

F : Inverter motor

S : Special version

### 3. Specifications

| Model | Flow rate<br>L/min |      | Max. disch. press.<br>MPa |     | Stroke speed<br>spm |      | Eff. diaphragm<br>dia.<br>mm | Max. stroke<br>length<br>mm | Conn.<br>flange<br>(JIS10K) | Motor<br>output<br>kW | Mass<br>kg (with motor) |            |
|-------|--------------------|------|---------------------------|-----|---------------------|------|------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------------------------|------------|
|       | 50Hz               | 60Hz | PVC                       | SUS | 50Hz                | 60Hz |                              |                             |                             |                       | PVC                     | SUS        |
| A55   | 2.8                | 3.3  | 1.0                       |     | 48                  | 58   | 110                          | 10                          | 25A                         | 0.4<br>or<br>0.37     | Approx. 65              | Approx. 80 |
| A57   | 6.0                | 7.2  | 0.7                       |     | 96                  | 116  |                              |                             |                             |                       | 138                     | 17.5       |
| A65   | 9.0                | 10.8 | 0.3                       |     | 48                  | 58   | 138                          | 17.5                        | 50A                         | 1.5                   |                         |            |
| B65   | 9.0                | 10.8 | 0.5                       | 0.7 | 48                  | 58   |                              |                             |                             |                       | 150                     | 20         |
| B75   | 13.3               | 16.0 | 0.5                       |     |                     |      | 72                           | 86                          | 150                         | 20                    |                         |            |
| C76   | 20                 | 24   | 0.5                       |     | 96                  | 116  |                              |                             |                             |                       | 205                     | 20         |
| C86   | 33                 | 40   | 0.3                       |     |                     |      | 96                           | 116                         | 205                         | 20                    |                         |            |
| C87   | 45                 | 54   | 0.3                       |     | 96                  | 116  |                              |                             |                             |                       | 205                     | 20         |

Note 1. Flow rate shown above is at max. discharge pressure when pumping clear water at ambient temperature. When the discharge pressure is low, the flow rate may be larger than the figures shown above.

2. Mass is complete with TEFC indoor use motor.

Painting color : A39-60D. Maker standard painting for motor.

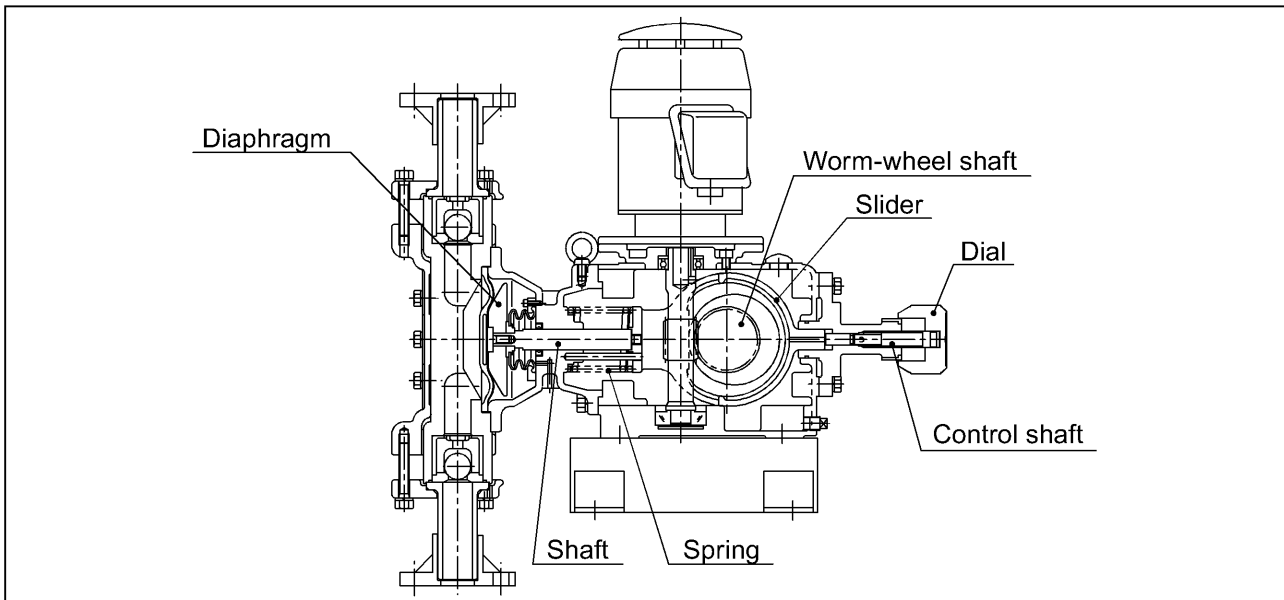
### 4. Operating Principle and Stroke Length Adjustment

#### Operating principle

Motor rotation speed is reduced by worm and wheel and its rotating movement is changed to reciprocating movement by means of spring back mechanism (worm wheel shaft, slider, eccentric cam, spring etc.). The reciprocating movement is transferred to diaphragm which is connected to a shaft to change the volume in pump chamber. Pumping operation is done by the volumetric change in pump chamber and by the function of valves located in pump head.

#### Stroke length adjusting mechanism

Stroke length is adjusted by rotating a dial which is fixed to control shaft to change the length for the slider to come back.



# ***INSTALLATION***

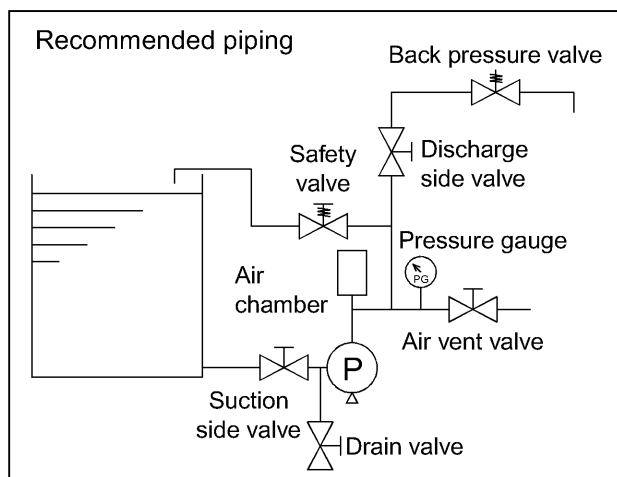
|   |           |
|---|-----------|
| <i>5. Installation, Piping and Wiring .....</i> | <i>10</i> |
|---|-----------|

# 5. Installation, Piping and Wiring

## 5.1 Installation place

- (1) Install the pump as close to suction tank as possible and below the lowest liquid level. Also discharge piping should be as short as possible.
- (2) Keep enough space around pump for the future maintenance works. Also take care of the safety of motor and distribution panel in case of disaster such as flood etc.
- (3) Install the pump at flat place free from vibration caused by nearby machine.
- (4) Install the pump horizontally on foundation concrete or stand table which can support the pump. (Apply a level on flange surface to check the horizontal).

## 5.2 Piping



- (1) Arrange piping as short as possible, as less bends as possible and make no place where air is trapped.
- (2) Install pipe support so that the pipe load can not be applied to the pump. Especially special attention should be paid for PVC pump head.
- (3) Do not make U shaped piping when sedimentary slurry liquid is transferred. Also, install a drain plug at the bottom of piping.
- (4) When viscous, toxic or adhesive liquid is transferred, install cleaning purpose piping for maintenance and inspection.
- (5) When high temperature or low temperature liquid is transferred, arrange piping so that the pump can not be influenced by the expansion or shrinkage of pipe.
- (6) Select pipe considering chemical resistibility to pumped liquid and pressure applied to pipe.

- (7) PVC pipe is used for suction piping of pump, pay attention for bonding agent not to flow into the pump.
- (8) Before pipes are connected to pump, clean the inside and remove blind caps at suction and discharge ports of pump.

### ⚠ Caution

Safety valve must be installed to protect pump and pipe. Install it in discharge piping near to pump.

## 5.3 Suction piping

- (1) Employ flooded suction (Pump to be installed below liquid level). Diameter of suction pipe must be larger than suction port bore of pump.
- (2) Arrange suction piping so that air can not be sucked in through jointed parts. Air sucked in suction piping will cause instable or failed discharge.

## 5.4 Discharge piping

- (1) Install a safety valve near to pump in discharge pipe. Install the discharge valve after the safety valve.
- (2) Pressure resistance of discharge pipe must be larger than the set pressure of safety valve.

## 5.5 Wiring

Wiring works should be done by qualified person observing local laws and following points.

- (1) Use electromagnetic relay which satisfies the specification of used motor. (Voltage, capacity etc.)
- (2) In case pump is used outdoor, take measures so that rain and water can not get into switch.
- (3) Do not mount electromagnet relay or push button switch on pump or its base.
- (4) Install ammeter to know the operating condition of pump.

### ⚠ Caution

Motor rotation is clockwise seen from motor fan side. Start motor in a moment to check direction of rotation.

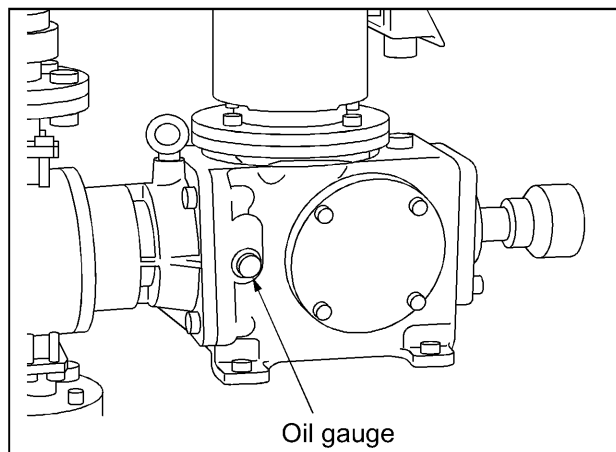
# ***OPERATION***

|                    |    |
|--------------------|----|
| 6. Operation ..... | 12 |
|--------------------|----|

## 6. Operation

### 6.1 Preparation for operation

When the pump is operated initially after installation, confirm following items.



- (1) Check if there is no damage on pump, no loosened bolts, no oil leakage.
- (2) Check oil gauge if oil is filled to specified level.

### 6.2 Preparation

When the pump is operated for the first time after installation, follow steps below.

**⚠ Caution**

Fully open valves in discharge and suction piping to start operation.

| No. | Operation  | Remarks  |
|-----|--|--|
| 1   | • Check piping from tank to pump and from pump to discharge end.   |  |
| 2   | • Switch on motor power to start pump.   | • Confirm motor rotates clockwise seen from motor fan side.  |
| 3   | • Set stroke length at 0 %.  | • Refer to item of stroke adjustment.  |
| 4   | • Run pump for about 5 minutes with stroke length at 0 % and confirm if there is no abnormality on pump.   | • In cold weather, it may happen motor is overloaded for a while (Current exceeds rated value.). This is because of low temperature of oil in gear box. In this case, continue to operate pump at no load until oil temperature increases. |
| 5   | • Exclude air from pump chamber.   | • Open bleed valve in discharge piping and flow liquid, or increase the stroke length a little by little with no pressure applied to discharge side.   |
| 6   | • Set stroke length at 100% and run pump 30 to 60 minutes for running-in.  | • Confirm motor current value is within rated one also confirm there is no abnormality on each part.   |
| 7   | • If no abnormality is found at running-in operation, gradually close bleed valve to transfer liquid to pipe line. Check if electric current of motor is within rated one and no abnormality in each part. |  |

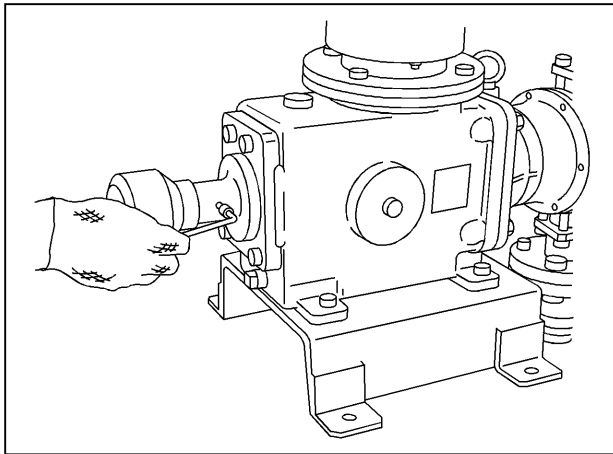
### 6.3 Stroke length adjustment

Stroke length is adjusted by turning adjusting dial.

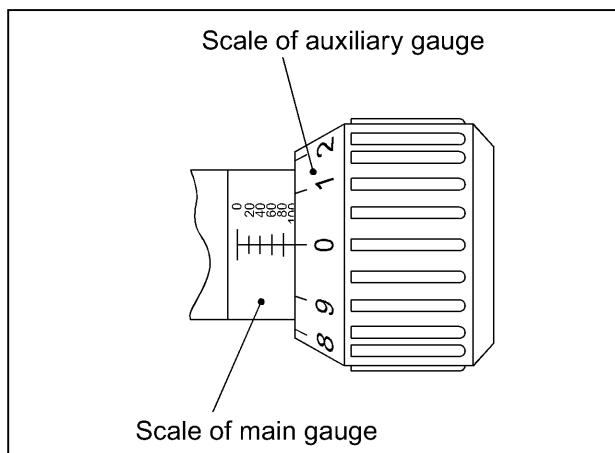
#### **⚠ Caution**

Adjustment of stroke length should be done while pump is running.

- (1) Fix required stroke length according to pump standard performance curve. The stroke length on the dial is shown by percent (%).
- (2) Loosen a hex. socket head bolt on the dial.



- (3) Adjust the dial to required stroke length. Scale of main gauge plus that of auxiliary gauge makes stroke length.
- (4) Tighten the hex. socket head bolt after the stroke length is adjusted.



### 6.4 Check of discharge capacity

If no abnormality is found, check the discharge capacity at the actual operating condition.

- (1) In case the discharge capacity was changed by

changing the stroke length, the stroke capacity should be measured one minute after the change of stroke length.

- (2) Measure the capacity repeatedly and if you find no change in each measured capacity, then the pump is normal.
- (3) To set the discharge capacity, make the graph of the relation between the capacity and stroke length in the actual operating condition.

\* The pump test record which was submitted to you by request on order is based on pumping clear water at ambient temperature but not the record employing your actual piping and liquid.

### 6.5 When pump is stopped and re-started

- (1) In cold weather time, when pump is stopped, remove the liquid in pipe and pump chamber by opening suction side valve and running pump without load regardless of long time or short time stop (to avoid the break down of pump due to frozen liquid). If the liquid inside can not be removed because of temporarily stop or so, heat the pipe or pump by band heater or like so that the liquid inside can not be frozen.
- (2) When the pump is started after it is stopped long time (one week or more), adjust the stroke length to zero to operate the pump a few minutes with no load added condition and then go into normal operation after the drive unit is sufficiently lubricated. Do not go into full operation just after pump is started.
- (3) When the pump is started after it is stopped short time (a week or less), the pump can be started at required stroke length and discharge pressure.

### 6.6 Precautions on operation

- (1) Be sure to open both the valves at discharge and suction sides when pump is started.
- (2) Compressed air melts into liquid because liquid and air contact each other in the air chamber. So, the volume of air decreases as time passes and the air chamber can not show its ability. Replenish air periodically. Refer to operating manual for details of air chamber.

# ***MAINTENANCE***

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 7. <i>Maintenance and Inspection</i> .....               | 15 |
| 8. <i>Trouble Cause and Countermeasures</i> .....        | 16 |
| 9. <i>Disassembling, Assembling and Adjustment</i> ..... | 17 |
| 10. <i>Consumable Parts</i> .....                        | 21 |
| 11. <i>Exploded Views of Pump Head</i> .....             | 21 |

# 7. Maintenance and Inspection

---

## 7.1 Daily inspection

- (1) Check if pump runs smoothly.
- (2) Check if discharge capacity and discharge pressure do not change.
- (3) Check if no liquid leaks from wet end.
- (4) Check if oil in driving unit is enough and it does not leaks nor dirty.
- (5) Check if electric current is normal.
- (6) If stand-by pump is prepared, operate it sometimes so that it can be used whenever necessary.

## 7.2 Periodic inspection

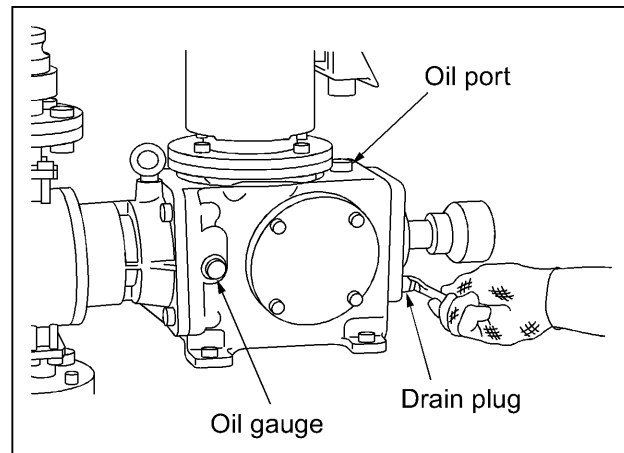
- (1) Inspection of discharge and suction valves  
Inspect discharge and suction valves once a half year and replace it if any scratch or wear is found. When slurry or viscous liquid is pumped, inspect them at any time.
- (2) Inspection of diaphragm  
Inspect the diaphragm once every six months. Diaphragm is consuming parts and its life depends on the liquid to be handled and pressure.

## 7.3 Replacement of oil in driving unit

- (1) Time to be replaced  
Replace oil in driving unit once a year. However, when oil is emulsified, replace it at once.
- (2) Volume of oil to be replaced  
A type driving unit : 1.6 Litters  
B type driving unit : 2.8 Litters  
C type driving unit : 3.4 Litters

- (3) Procedure to replace

Remove a drain plug to drain oil inside. Clean inside of driving unit with new oil and drain it and then replenish new oil till specified level of oil gauge.



- (4) Suitable oil

Use the following oil. The oil mentioned below can be used throughout the year.

Shell... Shell Omara Oil 220

Esso ... Spaltan EP220

Mobil ... Mobil Gear 630 (used oil for this pump)

Caltex ... MEROPA 220

# 8. Trouble Cause and Countermeasures

| Cause                                 | Wrongly assembled valve ass'y | Air is not vented well from pump chamber. | Unsuitable lubrication oil          | Damaged oil seal, O ring | Damaged valve gasket, O ring | Broken diaphragm | Leakage from safety valve               | Foreign matters are clogged at inlet of press. gauge. | Failed pressure gauge | Changed pumped liquid      | Air sucked in from suction pipe | Incorrect power source | Over load (Excessive disch. press.) | Changed pump stroke speed                  | Over feeding due to shortage of min. diff. press. | Displaced stroke length gauge           | Clogged suction pipe, strainer | Valve clogged by foreign matters | Worn valve seat | Lack of NPSH (Cavitation) | Decreased voltage | Melted fuse  | Short circuit or wrong connection | Failed motor |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------------|------------------|---|---|-----------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------------------|--|---|---|--------------------------------|----------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------------------------|--------------|
| Trouble                               |                               |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       |                            |                                 |                        |                                     |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 |                           |                   |              |                                   |              |
| Motor does not run.                   | X                             |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       |                            |                                 | X                      | X                                   |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 |                           | X                 | X            | X                                 | X            |
| Shortage of discharge capacity        |                               | X   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       | X                          | X                               |                        | X                                   |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 | X                         |                   |              |                                   |              |
| Too much discharge capacity           |                               |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       | X                          |                                 |                        |                                     |  | X   |   |                                |                                  |                 |                           |                   |              |                                   |              |
| Unstable discharge capacity           |                               |   |                                     |                          | X                            |                  |   |   |                       | X                          | X                               |                        |                                     |  | X   |   |                                |                                  |                 | X                         |                   |              |                                   |              |
| Excessive motor current               |                               |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   | X                     |                            |                                 | X                      |                                     |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 |                           | X                 |              |                                   |              |
| Liquid is not discharged.             |                               |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       | X                          | X                               |                        |                                     |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 | X                         | X                 |              |                                   |              |
| Discharge pressure does not increase. |                               |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       | X                          | X                               |                        |                                     |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 | X                         | X                 |              |                                   |              |
| Liquid leaks.                         |                               |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       |                            | X                               |                        |                                     |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 |                           |                   |              |                                   |              |
| Excessive vibration and noise         | X                             |   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       |                            |                                 |                        | X                                   |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 | X                         | X                 |              |                                   |              |
| Oil leaks.                            |                               |   |                                     |                          | X                            |                  |   |   |                       |                            |                                 |                        |                                     |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 |                           |                   |              |                                   |              |
| Liquid is not sucked in.              |                               | X   |                                     |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       |                            | X                               |                        |                                     |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 | X                         | X                 |              |                                   |              |
| Too hot reduction gear temp.          |                               |   | X                                   |                          |                              |                  |   |   |                       |                            |                                 |                        | X                                   |  |   |   |                                |                                  |                 |                           |                   |              |                                   |              |
| Countermeasure                        | Reassemble                    | Take air out of pump chamber.             | Check volume, kind and dirt of oil. | Replace.                 | Replace.                     | Replace.         | Re-adjust set pressure of safety valve. | Clean.  | Replace.              | Check pump specifications. | Check piping and improve.       | Check.                 | Check discharge piping and improve. | Check power source, motor, reduction gear. | Apply min. required diff. press.                  | Measure stroke length and adjust gauge. | Disassemble and clean.         | Disassemble and clean.           | Replace.        | Check suction condition.  | Check cause.      | Check cause. | Re-wire or replace.               | Replace.     |

## 9. Disassembling, Assembling and Adjustment

Disassembly and assembly of pump must be done to the extent and by the procedure which are mentioned in this manual. Never disassemble the pump beyond the extent which is mentioned in this manual. If the pump is disassembled or remodeled beyond the extent which is instructed in this manual, the pump can not be guaranteed, and IWAKI is not responsible for the accident or damage which is caused by non observance of this instruction.

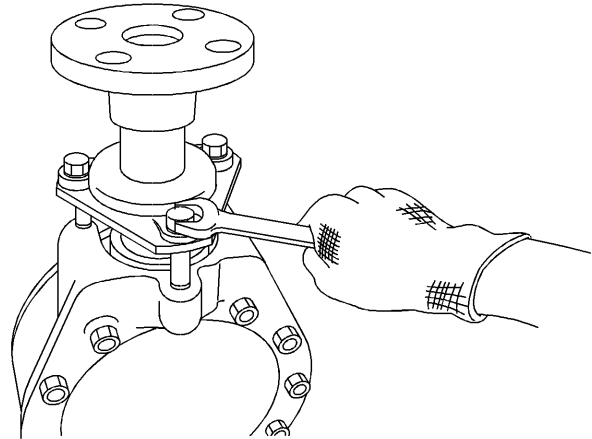
Disassembling, assembling and adjustment should be done referring to “Exploded views of pump head” on page 21 to 23 as well as the illustrations on right. Some parts are heavy. Pay attention to handling them. Clean pump chamber before disassembling.

### 9.1 Disassembly and assembly of valve assembly

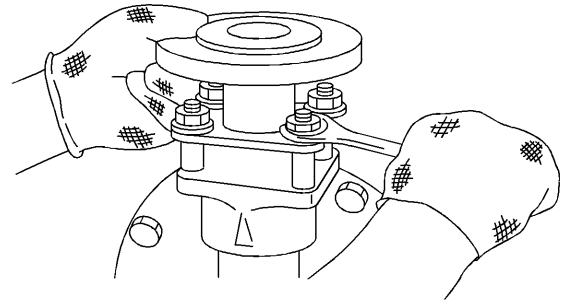
#### 9.1.1 Disassembly

- (1) Remove both suction and discharge sides pipes. Pay attention to the liquid which flows out from pump chamber and valve.
- (2) Remove flanges of suction and discharge sides to take the valve assembly out. If scratch or wear is found on valve, valve case and valve seat, replace them by new ones.

Plastic pump head type

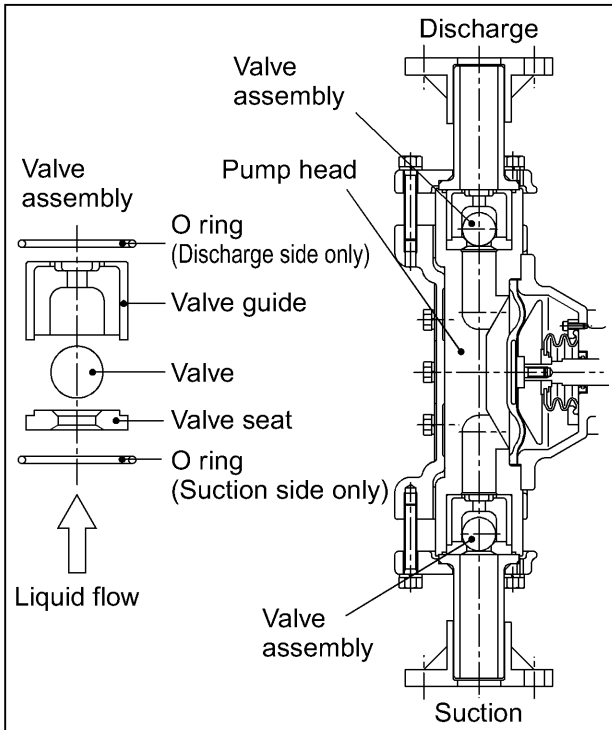


Stainless steel pump head type

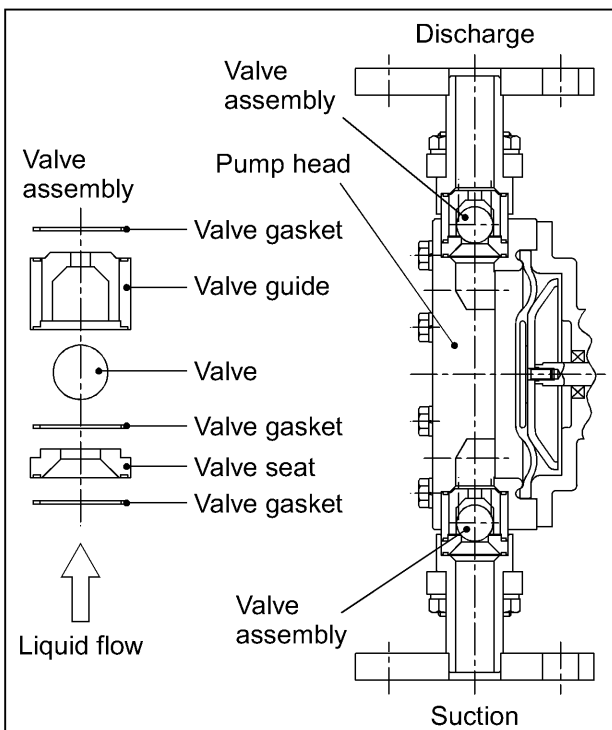


### Arrangement of valve assembly

|        |     |    |
|--------|-----|----|
| Models | A55 | VH |
|        | A57 | VC |
|        | A65 | VS |
|        | B65 | VS |
|        |     | TC |



|        |     |    |
|--------|-----|----|
| Models | A55 | S6 |
|        | A57 |    |



### 9.1.2 Assembly

After clean the parts, mount them to the pump head paying attention to following points.

\* Arrangement and direction of insertion of parts

Arrange both of suction and discharge valve assembly, from top to bottom, in order of valve gasket, valve guide, valve, valve case, valve seat and valve gasket.

\* In case of LK-S4 model

Valve guide is a pair of two split ones.

Mount it in correct direction.

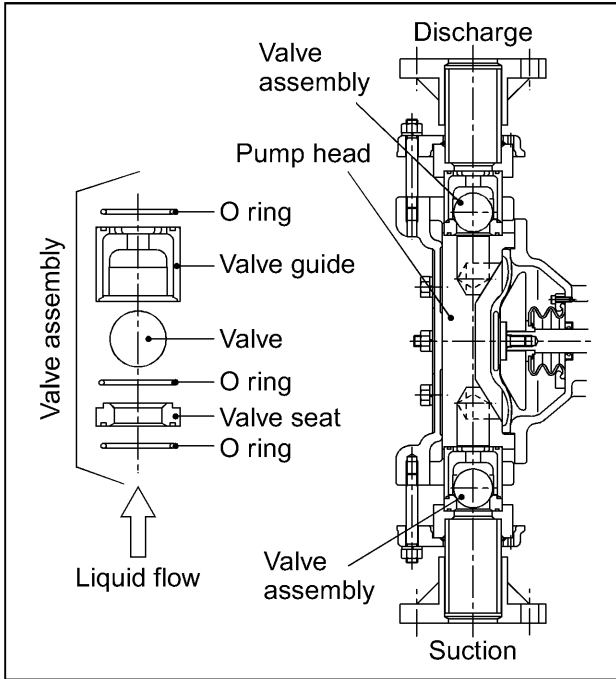
- (1) Insert valve assembly into pump head. Check the mounting direction and if any parts are not missed to be mounted. Mount the suction side valve assembly to the pump head after it is inserted into suction side flange unit. Never make mistake of mounting direction and order.

#### ⚠ Caution

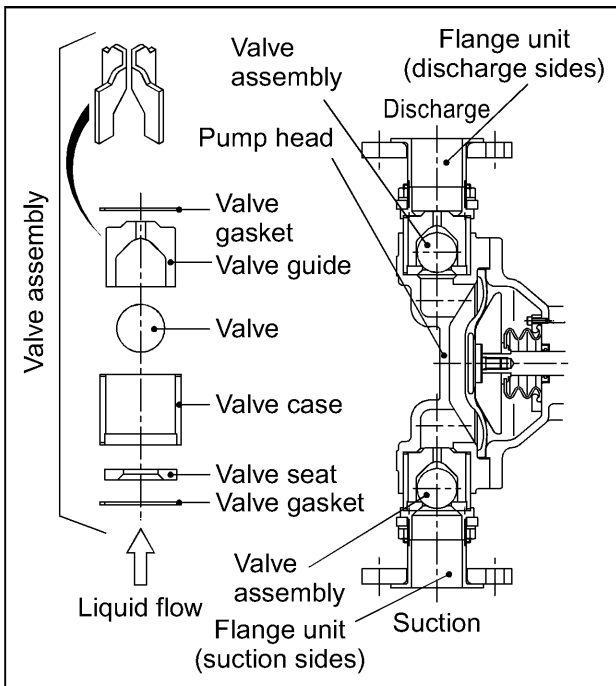
Wrongly assembled and mounted valve assembly may cause counter-flow of liquid, abnormal pressure applied to pump, burnt motor or pump break down and liquid splash, which are very dangerous.

- (2) Mount suction and discharge sides of flange units to securely tighten valve assembly.
- (3) Mount discharge and suction side pipes.

|        |     |                |
|--------|-----|----------------|
| Models | B75 | VH<br>VC<br>VS |
|        | C76 |                |
|        | C86 |                |
|        | C87 |                |
|        |     |                |



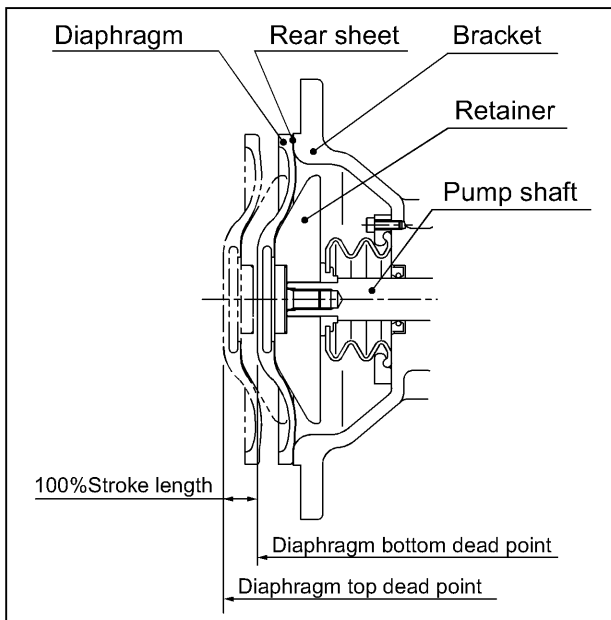
|        |     |    |
|--------|-----|----|
| Models | A65 | S4 |
|        | B65 |    |
|        | B75 |    |
|        | C76 |    |
|        | C86 |    |
|        | C87 |    |
|        |     |    |



## 9.2 Disassembly and assembly of diaphragm

### 9.2.1 Disassembly

- (1) Remove pipes of discharge and suction sides.
- (2) Remove pump head fixing bolts with wrench.

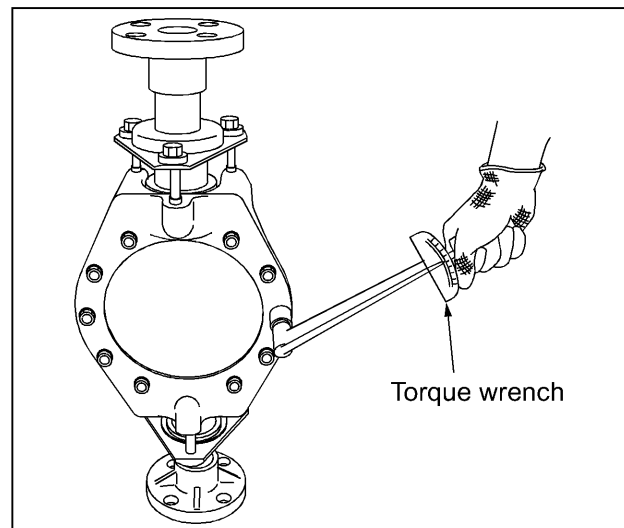


- (3) Turn the diaphragm counter clockwise to remove the diaphragm from the pump shaft. To remove it easily, switch ON and OFF the motor repeatedly to stop the diaphragm at the top dead point.
- (4) If the diaphragm is worn or broken, replace it by new one. Check the rear sheet, too.

### 9.2.2 Assembly

- (1) Adjust the stroke length adjusting dial at 100% and set the pump shaft position at top dead point (the most advanced position) by switching motor ON and OFF repeatedly.
- (2) Turn the diaphragm and rear sheet (except LK-5 type) clockwise direction to mount it to the pump shaft. Confirm if the retainer is securely positioned in the faucet part of insert bolt of diaphragm, and it touches to shaft end surface.

- (3) Set the diaphragm position at bottom dead end of 100% of stroke length before the pump head is mounted. It can be done easily if the dial gauge is set at 100% and switch ON and OFF the motor repeatedly.



- (4) Mount the pump head to the bracket by tightening pump head fixing bolts until no gap is seen between pump head and bracket. Screw in the bolts evenly at screwing torque of 13.7N.m.
- (5) In the reverse manner of disassembly, mount connecting flanges of discharge and suction port and mount pipes at discharge and suction sides.

## 10. Consumable Parts

Following consumable parts must be replaced at the time to be replaced shown as below.

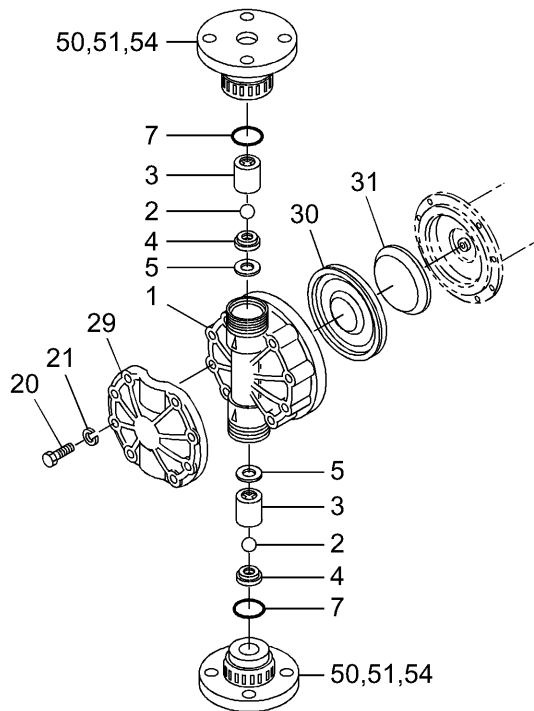
| No.  | Parts name               | Q'ty per pump head    | Time to be replaced |
|------|--------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| 2    | Valve                    | 2 pcs                 | One year            |
| 3    | Valve guide              | 2 (2 sets for S6, S4) | One year            |
| 4    | Valve seat               | 2                     | One year            |
| 7, 8 | O ring (VH, VS4, VC, TC) | 4                     | One year            |
| 5    | Valve gasket (S4, SH)    | 6                     | One year            |
| 30   | Diaphragm                | 1                     | 4000 hours          |
| 83   | Rear seat                | 1                     | 4000 hours          |
| 250  | Seal bellows             | 1                     | One year            |

Note 1. The time to be replaced mentioned as above is based on pumping clear water at ambient temperature and it depends on the characteristics of liquid handled and other conditions.

2. O ring and valve gasket must be replaced by new ones every time when pump is disassembled regardless of the time to be replaced shown as above.

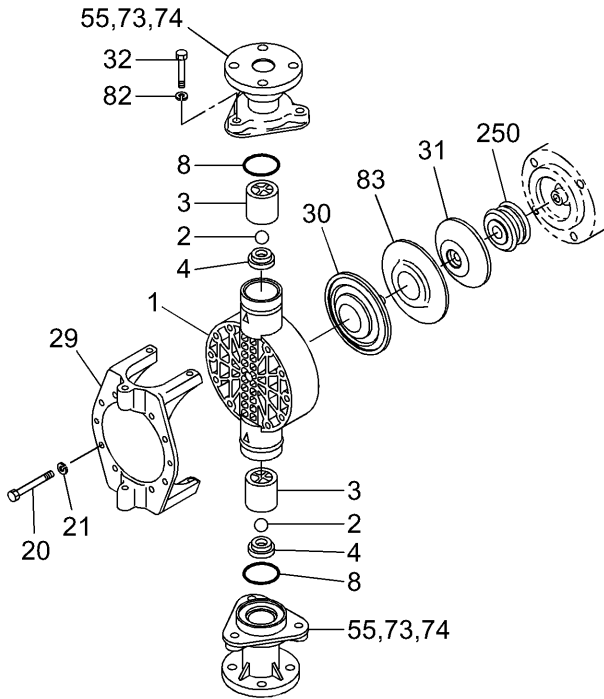
## 11. Exploded Views of Pump Head

LK-55, 57 VH, VC, TC



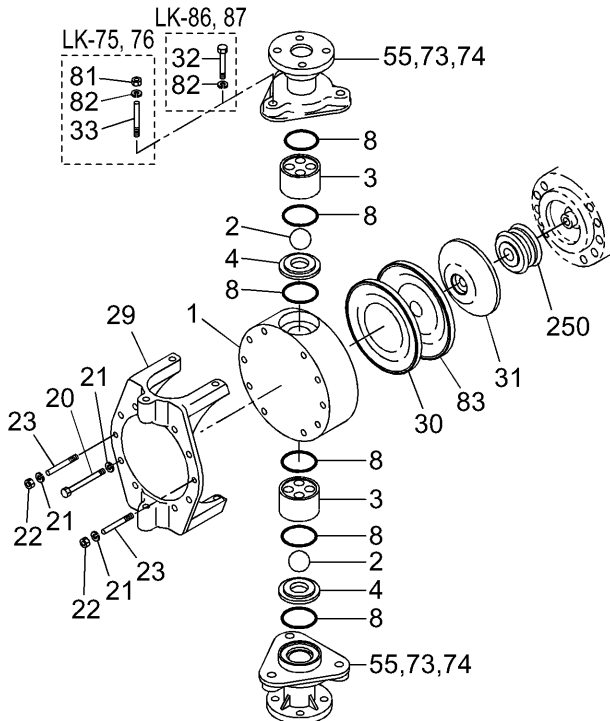
| No.        | Parts name        | Q'ty   |
|------------|-------------------|--------|
| 1          | Pump head         | 1      |
| 2          | Valve             | 2      |
| 3          | Valve guide       | 2      |
| 4          | Valve seat        | 2      |
| 5          | Valve gasket      | 2      |
| 7          | O ring            | 2      |
| 20         | Hex. bolt         | 8      |
| 21         | Spring washer     | 8      |
| 29         | Reinforcing plate | 1      |
| 30         | Diaphragm         | 1      |
| 31         | Retainer          | 1      |
| 50, 51, 54 | Flange unit       | 2 sets |
| (50)       | Nut               | (1)    |
| (51)       | Union             | (1)    |
| (54)       | Flange            | (1)    |

LK-65 VS4, VC, VS, TC



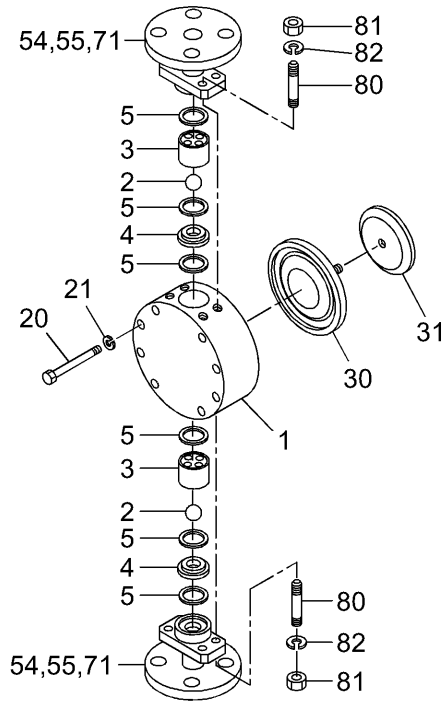
| No.        | Parts name        | Q'ty   |
|------------|-------------------|--------|
| 1          | Pump head         | 1      |
| 2          | Valve             | 2      |
| 3          | Valve guide       | 2      |
| 4          | Valve seat        | 2      |
| 8          | O ring            | 2      |
| 20         | Hex. bolt         | 8      |
| 21         | Spring washer     | 8      |
| 29         | Reinforcing plate | 1      |
| 30         | Diaphragm         | 1      |
| 31         | Retainer          | 1      |
| 55, 73, 74 | Flange unit       | 2 sets |
| (55)       | Flange holder     | (1)    |
| (73)       | Connection port   | (1)    |
| (74)       | Flange            | (1)    |
| 82         | Spring washer     | 6      |
| 83         | Rear sheet        | 1      |
| 250        | Seal bellows      | 1      |

LK-75, 76, 86, 87 VS4, VC, VS



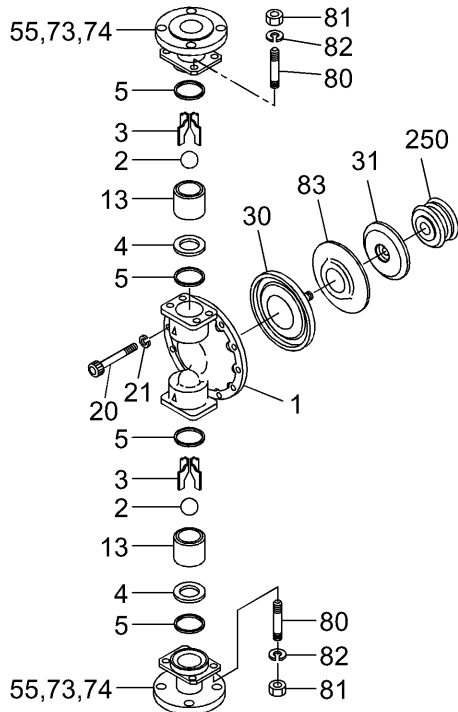
| No.        | Parts name                     | Q'ty   |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------|
| 1          | Pump head                      | 1      |
| 2          | Valve                          | 2      |
| 3          | Valve guide                    | 2      |
| 4          | Valve seat                     | 2      |
| 8          | O ring                         | 6      |
| 20         | Hex. bolt                      | 8      |
| 21         | Spring washer                  | 10     |
| 22         | Nut                            | 2      |
| 23         | Stud bolt                      | 2      |
| 29         | Reinforcing plate              | 1      |
| 30         | Diaphragm                      | 1      |
| 31         | Retainer                       | 1      |
| 32         | Hex. bolt (for LK-8 type only) | 6      |
| 33         | Stud bolt (for LK-6 type only) | 6      |
| 55, 73, 74 | Flange unit                    | 2 sets |
| (55)       | Flange holder                  | (1)    |
| (73)       | Connection port                | (1)    |
| (74)       | Flange                         | (1)    |
| 81         | Hex. nut                       | 6      |
| 82         | Spring washer                  | 6      |
| 83         | Rear sheet                     | 1      |
| 250        | Seal bellows                   | 1      |

LK-55, 57 S6



| No.        | Parts name      | Q'ty   |
|------------|-----------------|--------|
| 1          | Pump head       | 1      |
| 2          | Valve           | 2      |
| 3          | Valve guide     | 2      |
| 4          | Valve seat      | 2      |
| 5          | Valve gasket    | 6      |
| 20         | Hex. bolt       | 8      |
| 21         | Spring washer   | 8      |
| 30         | Diaphragm       | 1      |
| 31         | Retainer        | 1      |
| 54, 55, 71 | Flange unit     | 2 sets |
| (54)       | Flange          | (1)    |
| (55)       | Flange holder   | (1)    |
| (71)       | Connection port | (1)    |
| 80         | Stud bolt       | 8      |
| 81         | Hex. nut        | 8      |
| 82         | Spring washer   | 8      |

LK-65, 75, 76, 86, 87 S4



| No.        | Parts name                     | Q'ty   |
|------------|--------------------------------|--------|
| 1          | Pump head                      | 1      |
| 2          | Valve                          | 2      |
| 3          | Valve guide                    | 2 sets |
| 4          | Valve seat                     | 2      |
| 5          | Valve gasket                   | 4      |
| 13         | Valve cased                    | 2      |
| 20         | Hex. bolt                      | 8      |
| 21         | Spring washer                  | 8      |
| 30         | Diaphragm                      | 1      |
| 31         | Retainer                       | 1      |
| 55, 73, 74 | Flange unit                    | 2 sets |
| 32         | Hex. bolt (for LK-8 type only) | 6      |
| 33         | Stud bolt (for LK-6 type only) | 6      |
| 55, 73, 74 | Flange unit                    | 2 sets |
| (55)       | Flange holder                  | (1)    |
| (73)       | Connection port                | (1)    |
| (74)       | Flange                         | (1)    |
| 80         | Stud bolt                      | 8      |
| 81         | Hex. nut                       | 8      |
| 82         | Spring washer                  | 8      |
| 83         | Rear sheet                     | 1      |
| 250        | Seal bellows                   | 1      |



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| Australia   | : IWAKI Pumps Australia Pty. Ltd.              | TEL : (61)2 9899 2411  | FAX : 2 9899 2421  | Italy         | : IWAKI Italia S.R.L.       | TEL : (39)02 990 3931   | FAX : 02 990 42888  |
| Singapore   | : IWAKI Singapore Pte. Ltd.                    | TEL : (65)6763 2744    | FAX : 6763 2372    | Denmark       | : IWAKI Pumper A/S          | TEL : (45)48 24 2345    | FAX : 48 24 2346    |
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| Malaysia    | : IWAKIm Sdn. Bhd.                             | TEL : (60)3 7803 8807  | FAX : 3 7803 4800  | Finland       | : IWAKI Suomi Oy            | TEL : (358)9 2742714    | FAX : 9 2742715     |
| Taiwan      | : IWAKI Pumps Taiwan Co., Ltd.                 | TEL : (886)2 8227 6900 | FAX : 2 8227 6818  | Norway        | : IWAKI Norge AS            | TEL : (47)66 81 16 60   | FAX : 66 81 16 61   |
| Thailand    | : IWAKI (Thailand) Co.,Ltd.                    | TEL : (66)2 322 2471   | FAX : 2 322 2477   | France        | : IWAKI France S.A.         | TEL : (33)1 69 63 33 70 | FAX : 1 64 49 92 73 |
| Hong Kong   | : IWAKI Pumps Co., Ltd.                        | TEL : (852)2 607 1168  | FAX : 2 607 1000   | U.K.          | : IWAKI PUMPS (UK) LTD.     | TEL : (44)1743 231363   | FAX : 1743 366507   |
| China       | : IWAKI Pumps (Guandong) Co., Ltd.             | TEL : (86)750 380 9018 | FAX : 750 380 9078 | Switzerland   | : IWAKI (Schweiz) AG        | TEL : (41)26 674 9300   | FAX : 26 674 9302   |
| China       | : GFTZ IWAKI Engineering & Trading (Guangzhou) | TEL : (86)20 8435 0603 | FAX : 20 8435 9181 | Austria       | : IWAKI (Austria) GmbH      | TEL : (43)2236 33469    | FAX : 2236 33469    |
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| Philippines | : IWAKI Chemical Pumps Philippines, Inc.       | TEL : (63)2 888 0245   | FAX : 2 843 3096   | Belgium       | : IWAKI Belgium n.v.        | TEL : (32)1367 0200     | FAX : 1367 2030     |
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